

# STATE OF THE MARKET

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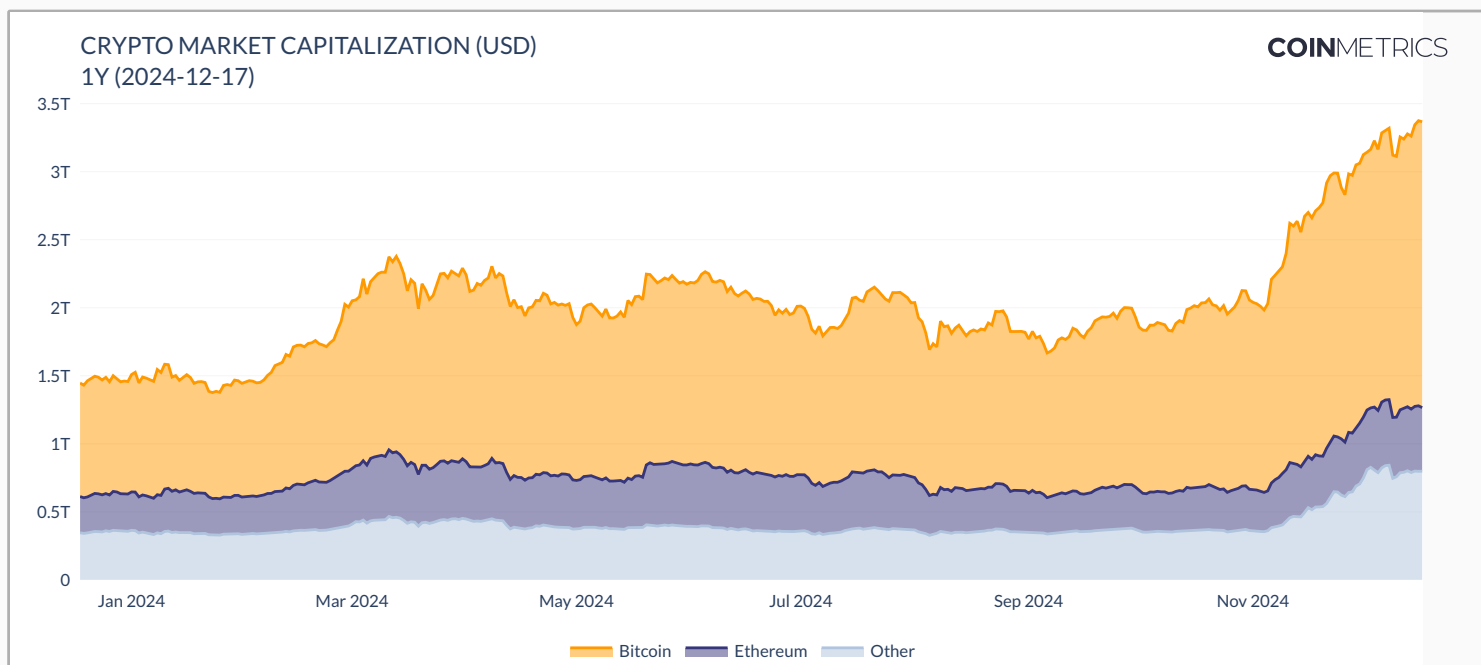
**DEC. 12 - 18, 2024**

Coin Metrics' State of the Market provides an overview of cryptoasset market activity

CM

# MARKET SUMMARY

Even as we draw near to the end of the year and holiday season, the crypto market has continued to surprise with new developments coming from many of the regular names we would expect as well, as well as a couple new ones. Circle and Binance have announced a partnership to expand the reach of USDC across Binance's platforms, with Binance also planning to adopt USDC in its corporate treasury. This collaboration could significantly boost USDC's market presence. Meanwhile, Ripple has gained approval from New York's Department of Financial Services for its RLUSD stablecoin, setting the stage for a year-end launch and potentially challenging established players like Tether and Circle. Regulatory progress is progressing somewhat as we draw closer to the end of 2024, as Anchorage Digital secured a BitLicense in New York, enabling the provision of secure trading services to institutions in the financial capital. This development, along with Ripple's RLUSD approval, underscores the growing legitimacy of crypto assets, particularly in light of increased interest under the Trump administration and the more favorable regulatory environment, particularly in the United States. The market has also witnessed unprecedented activity in token airdrops, with both perpetual future DEX Hyperliquid and NFT project Pudgy Penguins distributing airdrops as of late, HYPE and PENGU respectively. The HYPE airdrop has nearly claimed the title of largest in crypto history by paper value, currently valued at approximately \$6.5 billion. The token's value has tripled since the airdrop, reaching a peak valuation of \$9 billion market cap, though volatility is anticipated. In a curious turn of events, the meme coin sector faces legal challenges. Mark Longo, caretaker of Peanut the Squirrel, has issued a cease-and-desist order to Binance for listing and promoting the PNUT meme coin without authorization, citing intellectual property infringement. This situation highlights the complex interplay between viral internet phenomena and cryptocurrency markets. On the technological front, Google's announcement of a new quantum computing chip has raised discussions about future implications for cryptocurrency security. However, experts note that current quantum capabilities remain far from threatening the encryption levels of Bitcoin and other crypto protocols.



## PRICE (CMBI CONSTITUENTS)

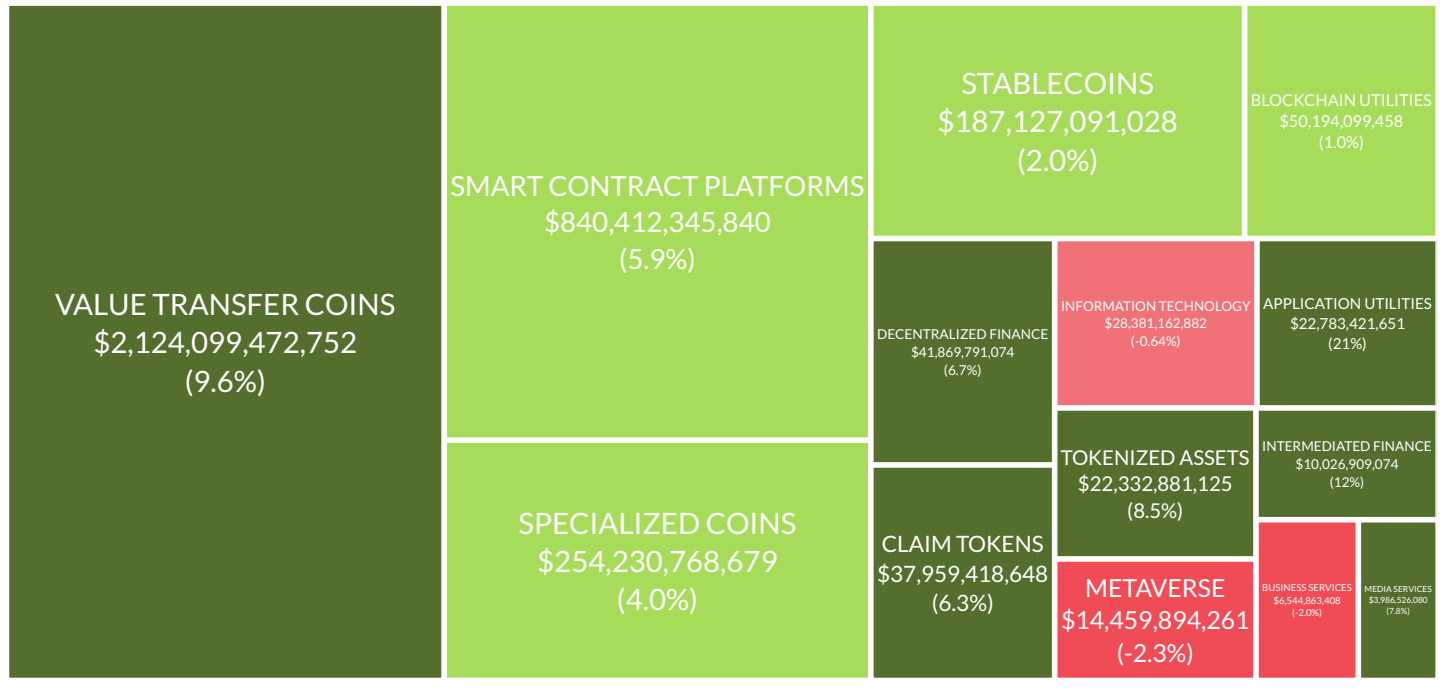
Coin Metrics' Reference Rate price calculated using a transparent, independent methodology robust to manipulation and derived from high quality constituent markets. Data based on 4pm EST NYC close.

ASSET	CLOSING PRICE	8D CHANGE	8D MAX	8D MIN	52W CHANGE	52W MAX	52W MIN
BTC	\$106,637.82	+10.62%	\$106,637.82	\$96,403.58	+144.49%	\$106,637.82	\$39,228.89
ETH	\$3,941.18	+8.11%	\$4,055.49	\$3,645.67	+80.28%	\$4,067.29	\$2,186.10
SOL	\$226.99	+6.49%	\$229.44	\$213.16	+182.73%	\$255.13	\$80.29
XRP	\$2.62	+16.49%	\$2.62	\$2.25	+324.59%	\$2.74	\$0.43
ADA	\$1.08	+10.09%	\$1.12	\$0.98	+83.37%	\$1.22	\$0.31
DOGE	\$0.40	+2.72%	\$0.42	\$0.39	+339.33%	\$0.46	\$0.08
TRX	\$0.29	+8.35%	\$0.30	\$0.26	+178.33%	\$0.34	\$0.10
BNB	\$727.61	+7.64%	\$728.29	\$675.99	+182.54%	\$755.66	\$257.53
AVAX	\$48.94	+11.27%	\$52.97	\$43.99	+14.91%	\$63.02	\$19.35
LINK	\$28.02	+29.80%	\$29.62	\$21.59	+97.59%	\$29.62	\$9.28
CMBI10	\$10,376.16	+10.05%	\$10,376.16	\$9,428.48	+138.94%	\$10,376.16	\$4,034.83

# ASSET CLASSES

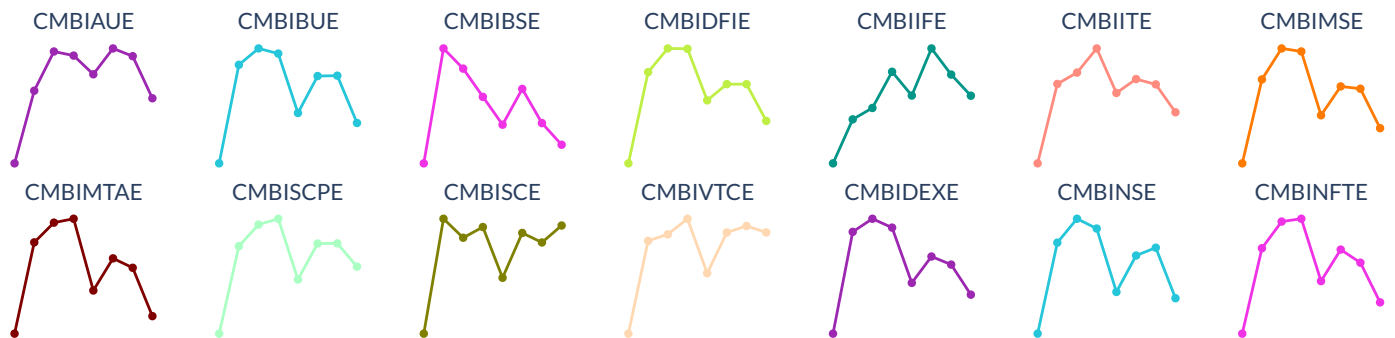
DIGITAL ASSET SECTOR 7D MARKETCAP (2024-12-17)

COINMETRICS



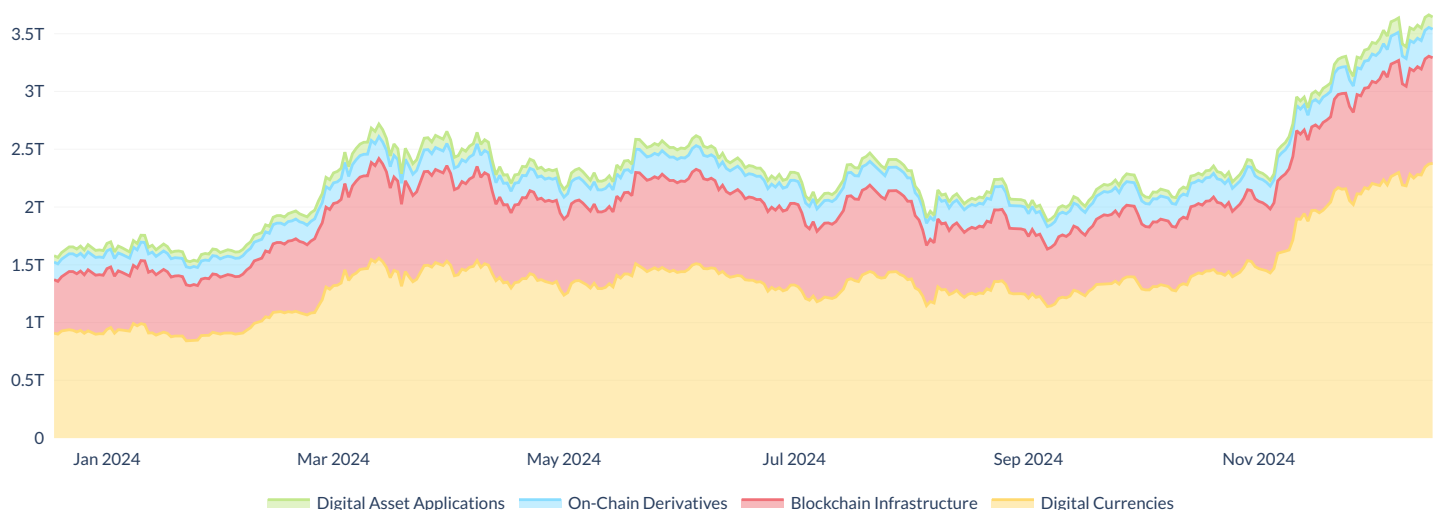
TRENDING SECTOR INDEXES, 8 DAY TREND

COINMETRICS



CRYPTO MARKET CAPITALIZATION (USD)  
BY DATONOMY CLASS

COINMETRICS

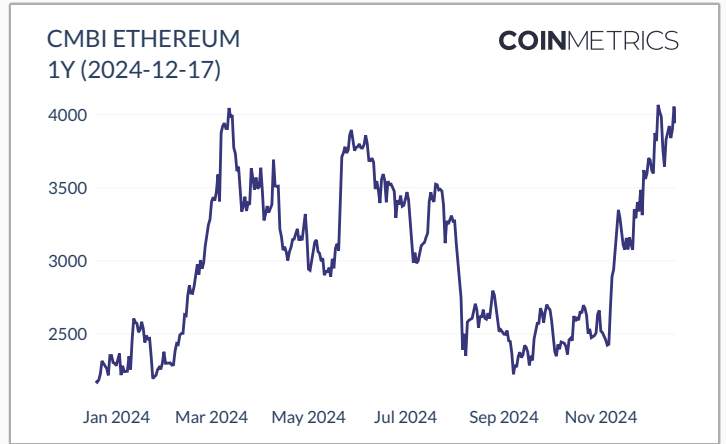
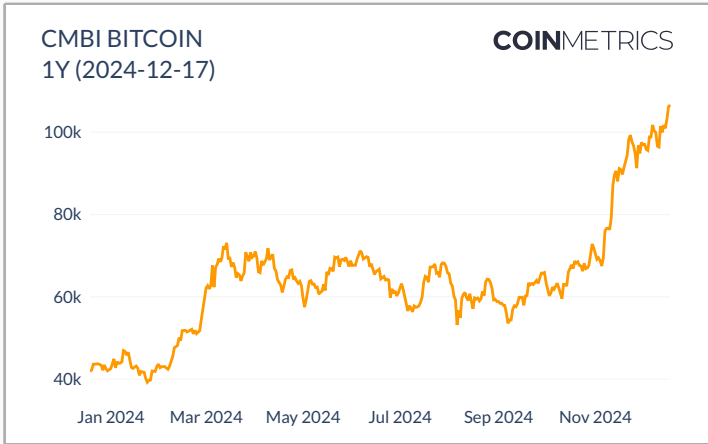


# INDEX ROUNDUP

## SINGLE ASSET INDEXES

The CMBI Single Asset series are institutionally designed cryptoasset benchmarks that accurately & reliably represent a real-time market aggregate USD value for singular crypto assets.

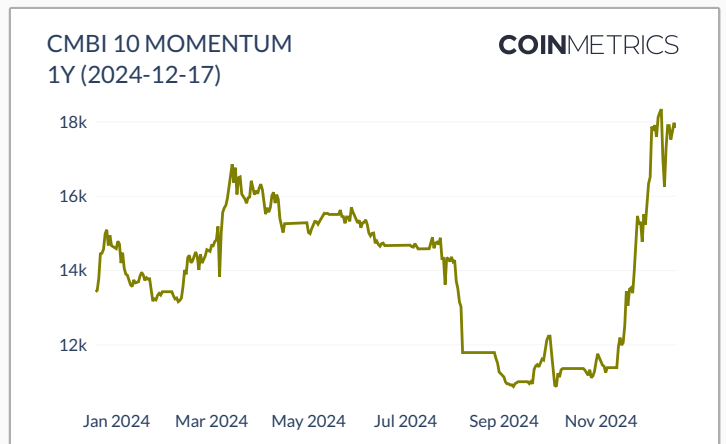
INDEX	CLOSING PRICE	8D CHANGE	8D MAX	8D MIN	52W CHANGE	52W MAX	52W MIN
CMBIBTC	\$106,639.87	+10.62%	\$106,639.87	\$96,406.15	+144.49%	\$106,639.87	\$39,228.89
CMBIBTCT	\$114,572.64	+10.62%	\$114,572.64	\$103,577.64	+144.49%	\$114,572.64	\$42,147.06
CMBIETH	\$3,941.52	+8.11%	\$4,055.33	\$3,645.69	+80.30%	\$4,067.10	\$2,186.10
CMBIETHHT	\$4,278.88	+8.11%	\$4,402.43	\$3,957.73	+80.30%	\$4,415.21	\$2,373.22



## MULTI ASSET INDEXES

The CMBI Multi Asset series are institutionally designed cryptoasset benchmarks that accurately & reliably represent a real-time market aggregate USD value for baskets of crypto assets.

INDEX	CLOSING PRICE	8D CHANGE	8D MAX	8D MIN	52W CHANGE	52W MAX	52W MIN
CMBI10	\$10,376.16	+10.05%	\$10,376.16	\$9,428.48	+138.94%	\$10,376.16	\$4,034.83
CMBI10E	\$23,328.66	+10.83%	\$23,563.19	\$21,048.89	+203.53%	\$24,158.08	\$7,116.78
CMBI10EX	\$20,025.36	+9.08%	\$20,142.55	\$18,358.67	+131.41%	\$20,659.59	\$8,551.22
CMBI10M	\$17,840.06	+9.72%	\$17,975.30	\$16,260.17	+29.39%	\$18,342.80	\$10,877.53
CMBIBE	\$47,302.76	+10.05%	\$47,441.19	\$42,983.17	+127.56%	\$47,441.19	\$19,238.60

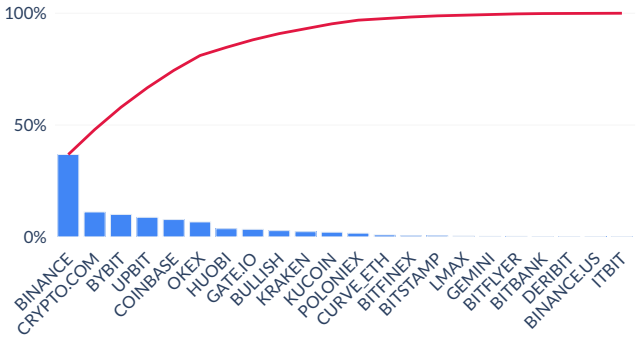


# MARKET MOVEMENT

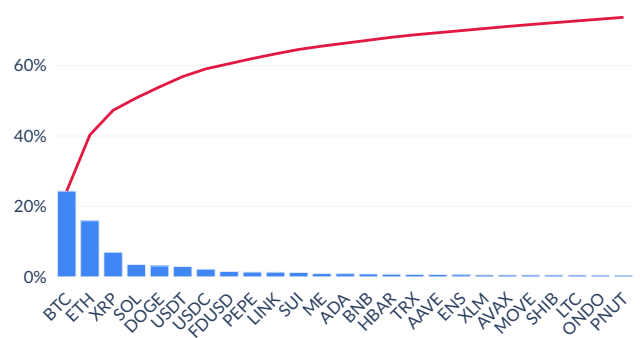
## TRADING DIARY, 7 DAY

ADVANCING VOLUME	\$374,690,636,146
DECLINING VOLUME	\$123,030,956,693
ADVANCING COUNT	350
DECLINING COUNT	766

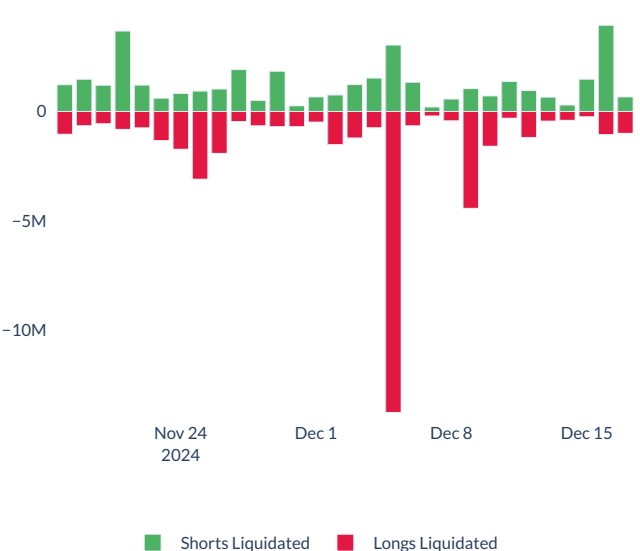
## EXCHANGE SPOT SHARE, 7 DAY MEAN



## BASE ASSET SPOT SHARE, 7 DAY MEAN

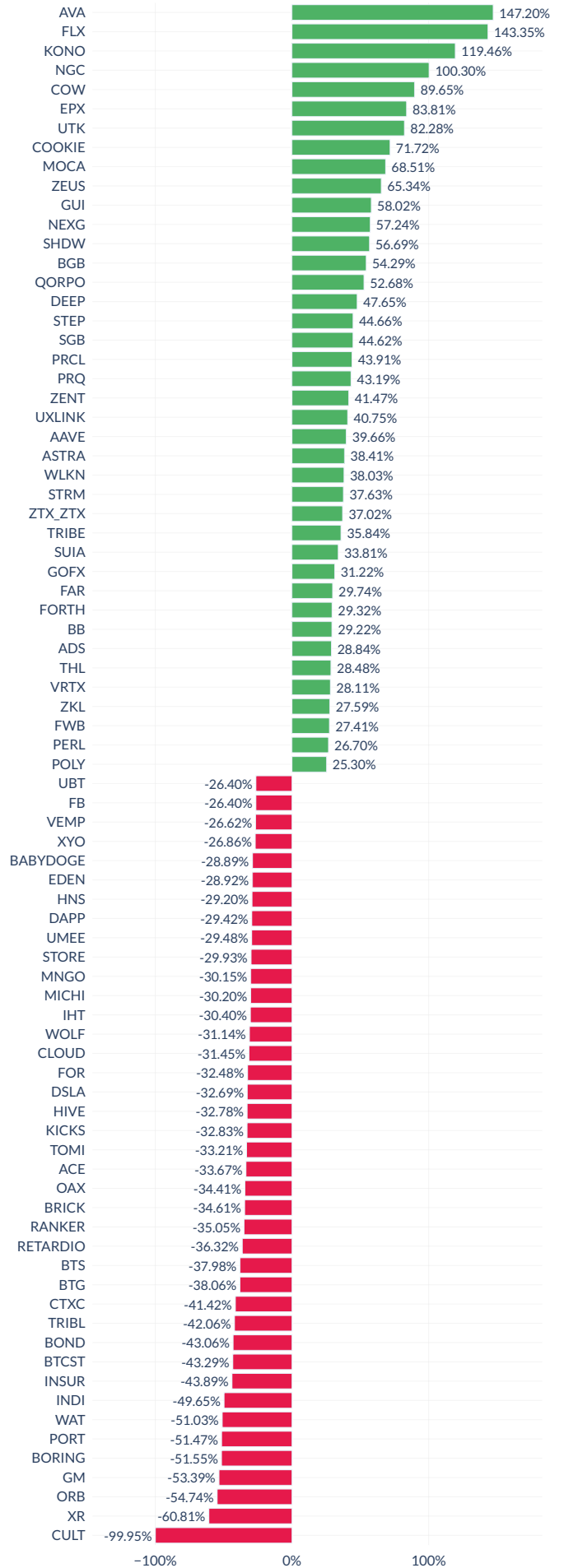


## BTC PERPETUALS, TOTAL LIQUIDATIONS

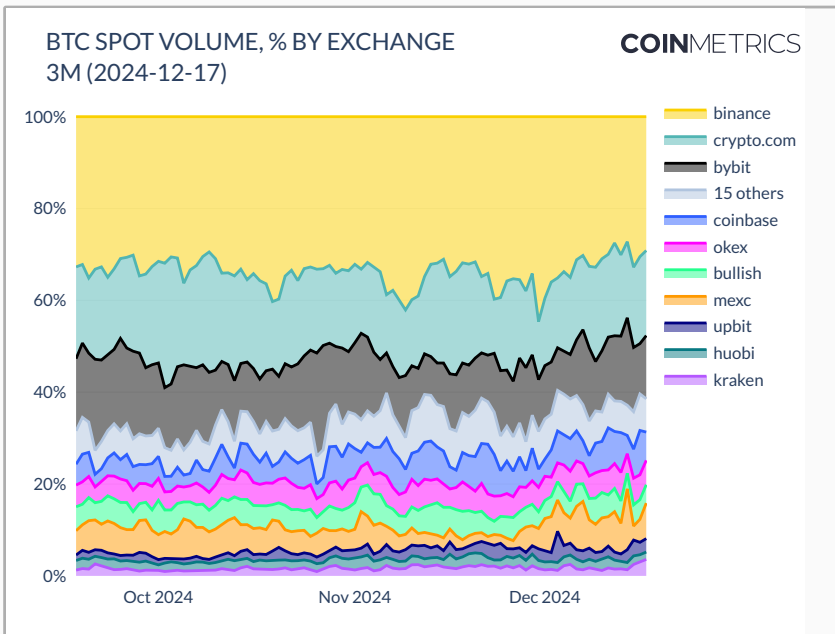
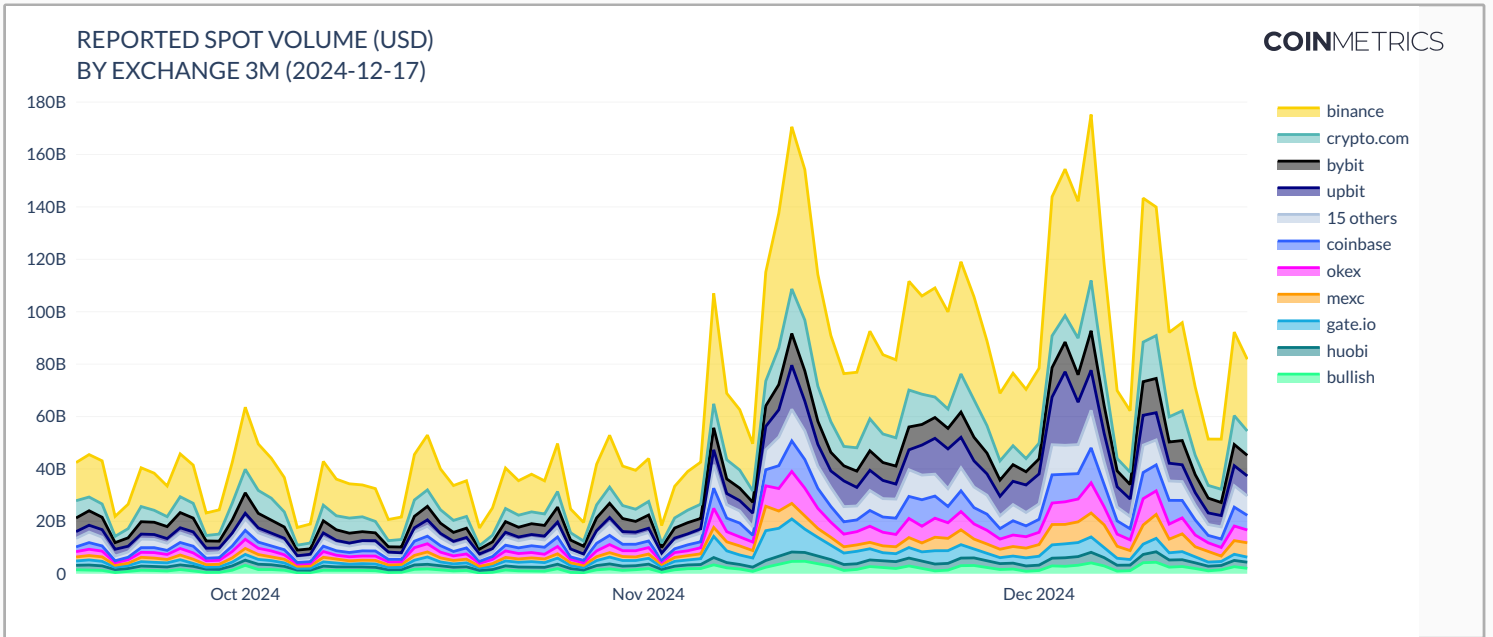


## PRICE CHANGE, 7 DAY

## COINMETRICS



# AGGREGATE VOLUME



## BTC SPOT VOLUME LEADERS

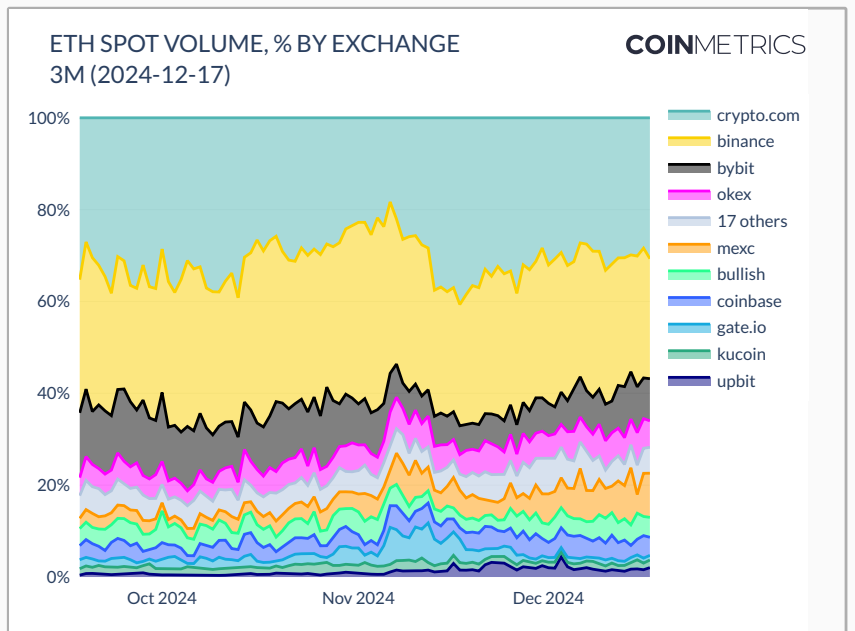
Top 10 exchanges by total BTC spot volume reported over past 3 months.

ASSET	90D CHANGE	90D AVERAGE	90D MAX	90D MIN
BINANCE	+20.32%	6,418,202,476	20,008,804,048	1,625,444,383
CRYPTO.COM	+43.99%	3,527,531,335	9,820,112,312	593,716,240
BYBIT	+13.09%	2,341,567,085	5,530,859,107	543,798,686
COINBASE	+35.61%	1,218,692,863	4,179,691,945	122,394,732
OKEX	+44.35%	977,084,007	3,750,239,849	152,851,002
BULLISH	+18.86%	940,519,731	3,125,756,118	134,006,237
MEXC	+85.13%	925,550,124	3,124,248,220	273,120,940
UPBIT	+125.79%	395,447,028	1,826,226,909	50,933,824
HUOBI	-5.44%	367,893,158	1,177,295,562	71,765,510
KRAKEN	+198.78%	344,548,033	1,425,480,489	50,361,859

## ETH SPOT VOLUME LEADERS

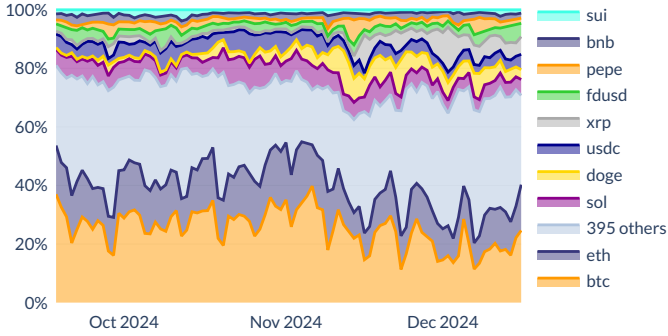
Top 10 exchanges by total ETH spot volume reported over past 3 months.

ASSET	90D CHANGE	90D AVERAGE	90D MAX	90D MIN
CRYPTO.COM	+108.90%	3,381,314,237	8,645,061,788	685,939,938
BINANCE	+50.04%	3,352,545,441	7,790,510,613	957,476,427
BYBIT	+15.03%	939,005,518	2,403,674,841	319,288,817
OKEX	+103.86%	604,865,355	1,698,208,045	100,420,399
MEXC	+542.74%	547,607,621	2,416,520,348	62,741,199
BULLISH	+111.07%	429,535,131	1,364,775,793	84,517,314
COINBASE	+86.78%	424,305,804	1,238,413,129	52,466,088
GATE.IO	+0.80%	290,437,873	2,177,499,414	22,604,703
KUCCOIN	+84.22%	166,040,226	621,038,262	41,284,371
UPBIT	+396.99%	156,707,759	699,288,757	12,846,885

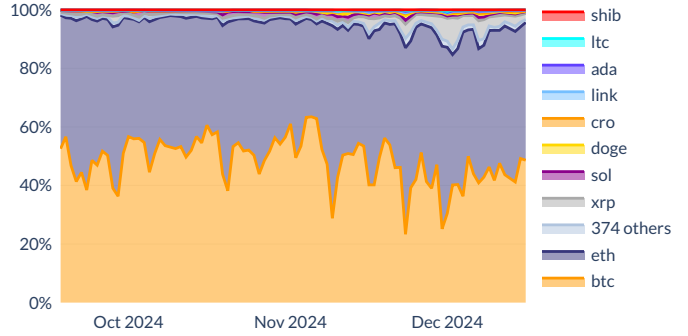


# EXCHANGE SPOT VOLUME

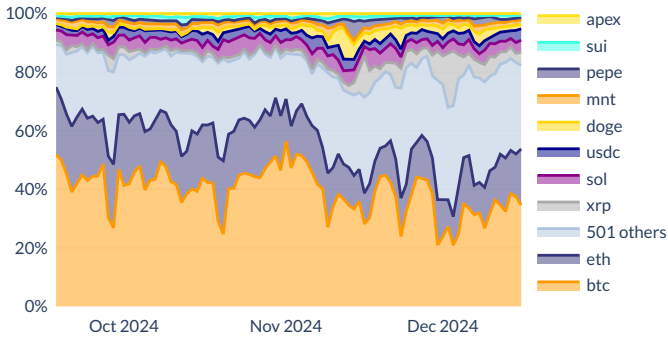
BINANCE SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



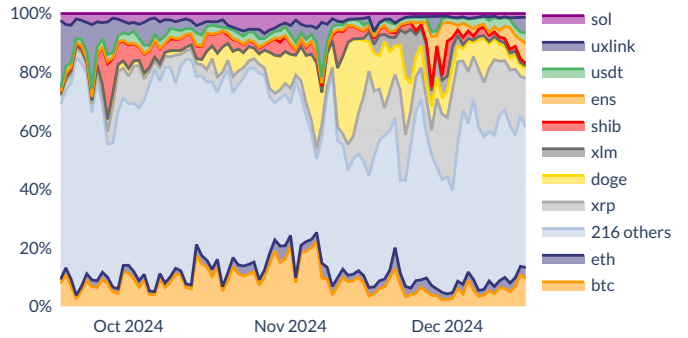
CRYPTO.COM SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



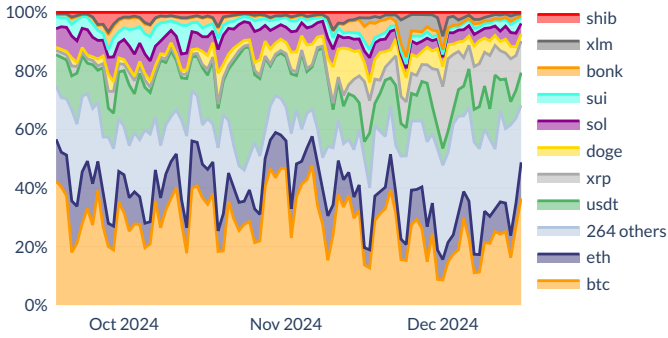
BYBIT SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



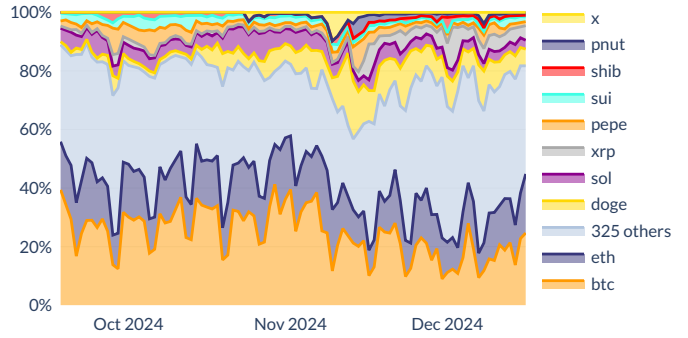
UPBIT SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



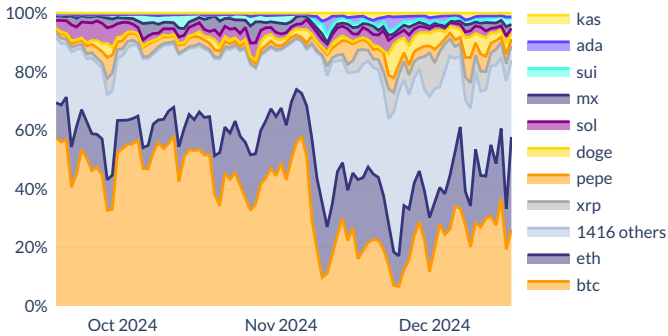
COINBASE SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



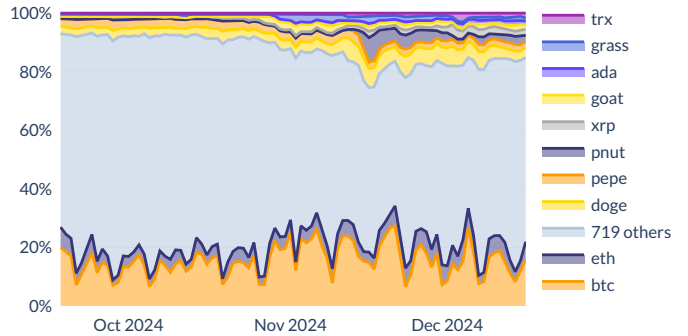
OKEX SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



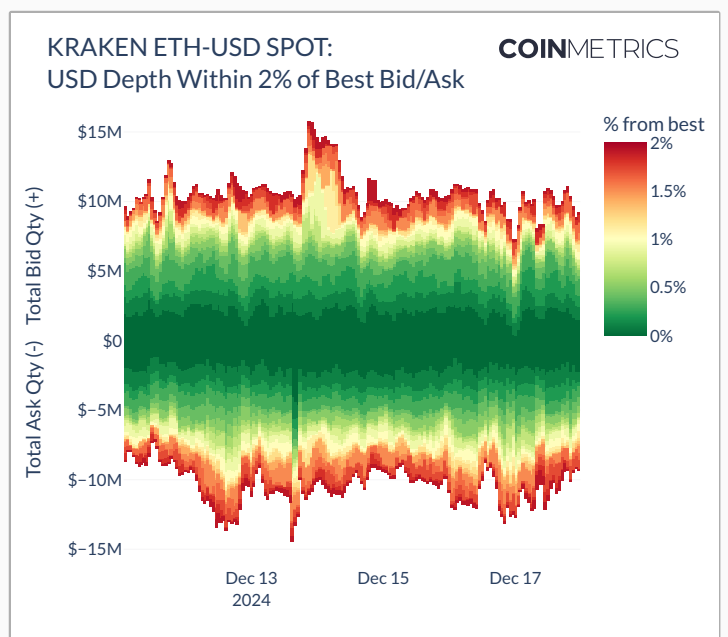
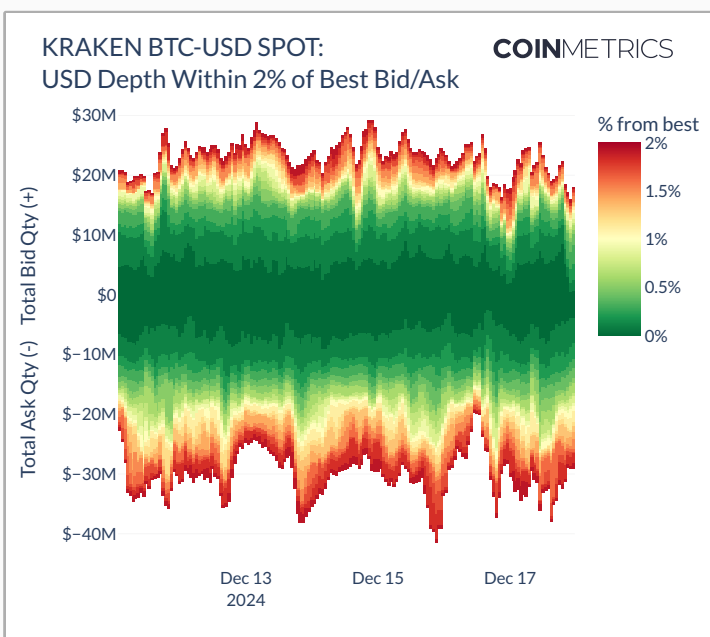
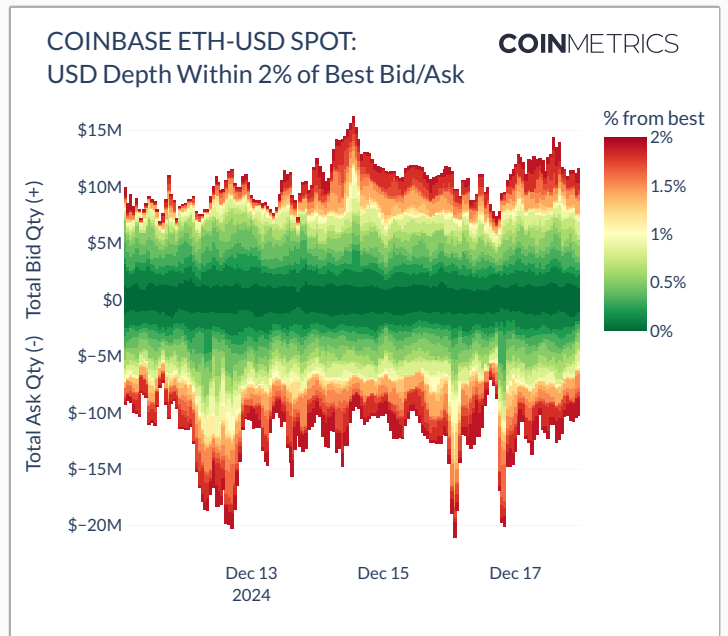
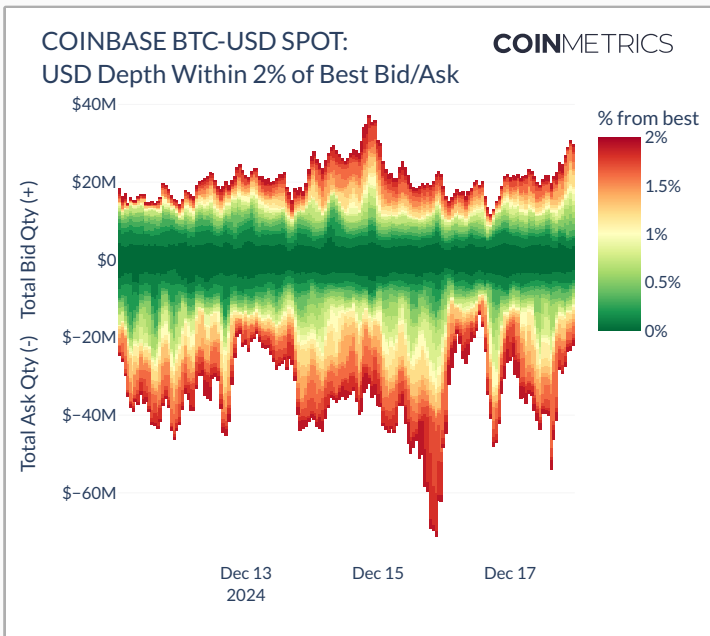
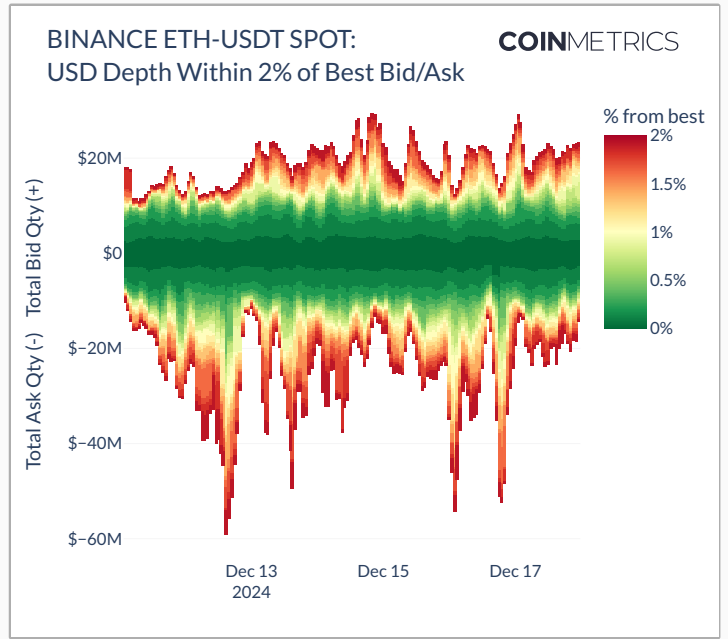
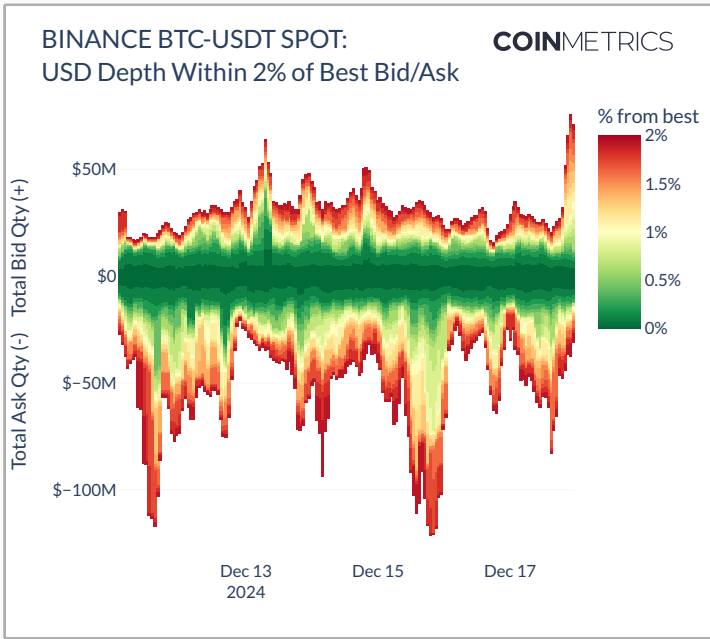
MEXC SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



HUOBI SPOT VOLUME, % BY ASSET 3M (2024-12-17) COINMETRICS



# ORDER BOOK DEPTH





# DEFI BALANCE SHEETS

LENDING PROTOCOL TVL (USD)  
1Y (2024-12-17)

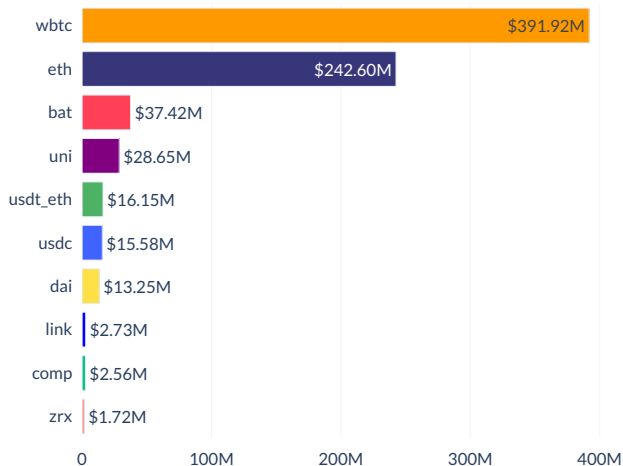
COINMETRICS



## COMPOUND V2 BALANCE SHEET

PROTOCOL HEALTH RATIOS	VALUE	7D CHANGE
CURRENT RATIO	0.856773	1.27%
DEBT TO ASSETS RATIO	0.95509	0.15%
PROTOCOL UTILIZATION RATIO	0.190251	-6.08%
LIQUID SUPPLY RATIO	0.856773	1.27%
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	VALUE	7D CHANGE
ASSETS TOTAL USD	\$944M	7.66%
ASSETS TOTAL COUNT	19	0.0%
LIABILITIES TOTAL USD	\$901M	7.82%
LIABILITIES TOTAL COUNT	19	0.0%
LOANS LENT TOTAL USD	\$171M	1.27%
TVL TOTAL USD	\$772M	9.19%
NET WORKING CAPITAL USD	-\$129M	0.29%

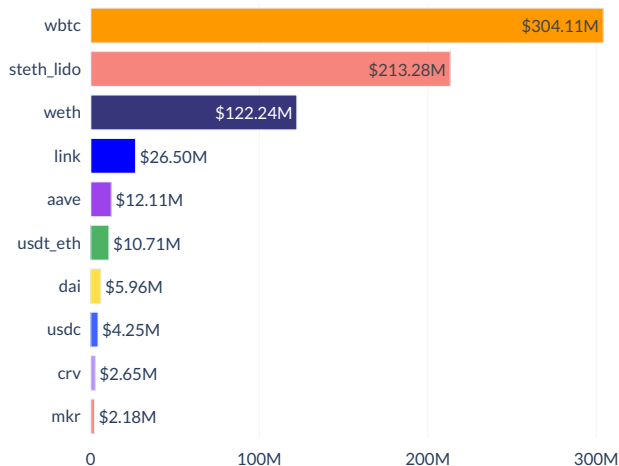
### TOP 10 ASSETS BY TOTAL VALUE LOCKED (USD)



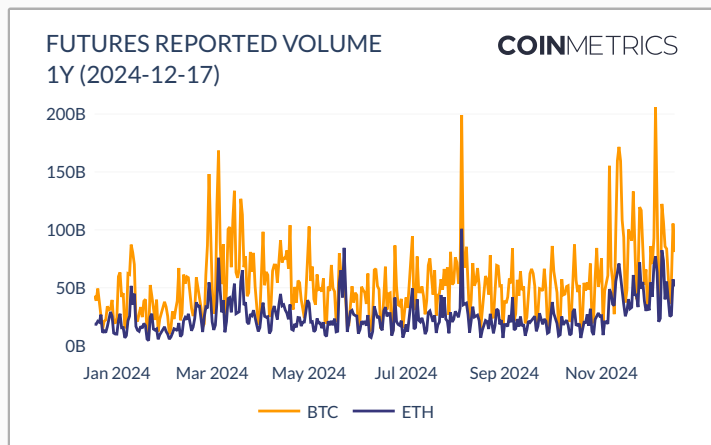
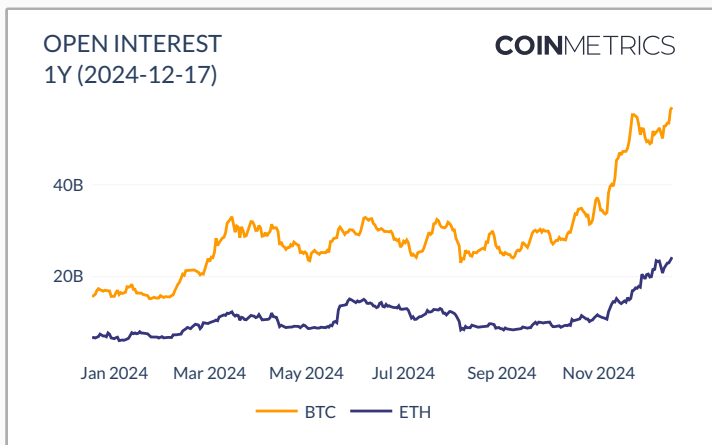
## AAVE V2 BALANCE SHEET

PROTOCOL HEALTH RATIOS	VALUE	7D CHANGE
CURRENT RATIO	0.752894	2.71%
DEBT TO ASSETS RATIO	1.001997	0.02%
PROTOCOL UTILIZATION RATIO	0.245115	-7.56%
LIQUID SUPPLY RATIO	0.752894	2.71%
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	VALUE	7D CHANGE
ASSETS TOTAL USD	\$958M	3.5%
ASSETS TOTAL COUNT	49	0.0%
LIABILITIES TOTAL USD	\$959M	3.52%
LIABILITIES TOTAL COUNT	49	0.0%
LOANS LENT TOTAL USD	\$235M	-4.3%
TVL TOTAL USD	\$722M	6.33%
NET WORKING CAPITAL USD	-\$237M	-4.18%

### TOP 10 ASSETS BY TOTAL VALUE LOCKED (USD)



# FUTURES FEED



## OPEN INTEREST

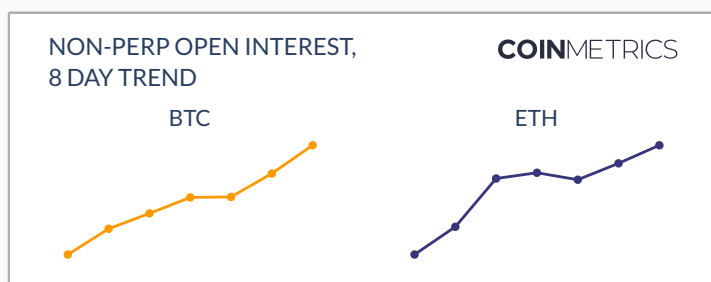
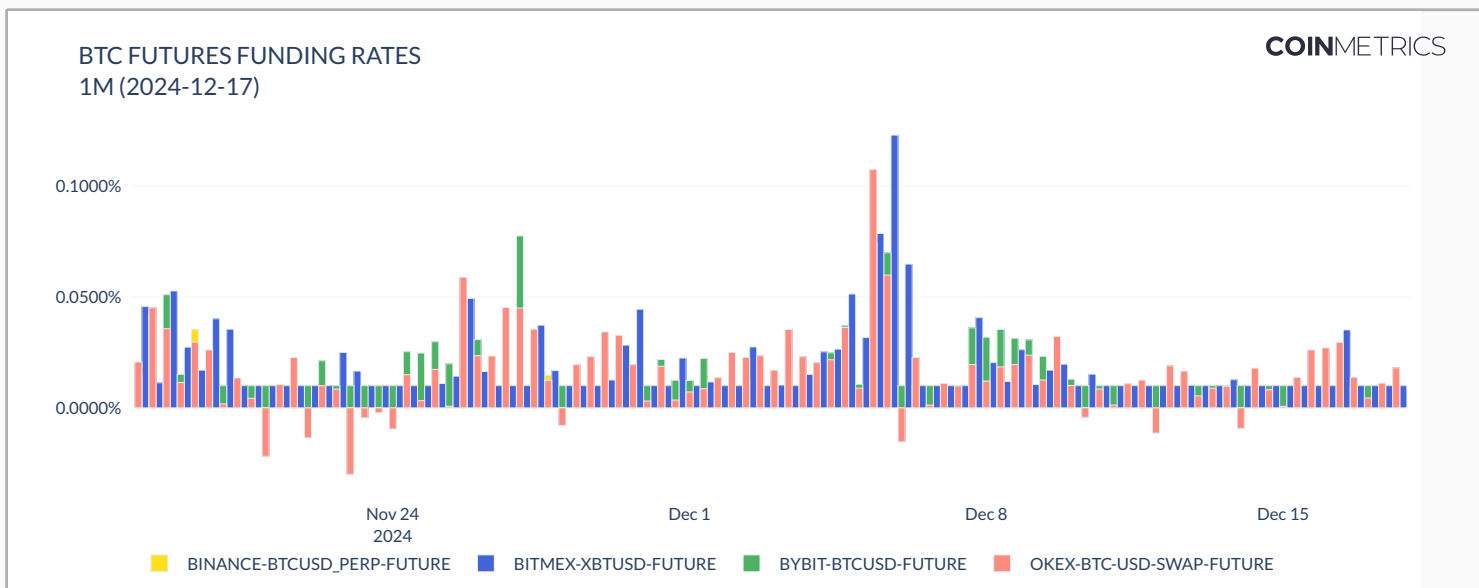
Sum of all reported open interest from futures markets in USD

ASSET	7D CHANGE	7D AVERAGE	7D MAX	7D MIN
BTC	+13.50%	53,678,196,419	56,859,235,041	50,095,801,562
ETH	+16.57%	22,702,721,786	24,218,854,005	20,776,238,316
XRP	+12.34%	2,606,538,912	2,742,893,595	2,441,566,457
ADA	+10.67%	691,383,659	712,509,660	635,305,139
LINK	+58.52%	606,830,896	688,861,585	415,619,253
CRO	+3.00%	15,765,967	17,889,004	14,214,896
UNI	+2.76%	281,280,205	297,449,678	264,913,990
BCH	-0.43%	284,119,994	298,326,431	272,548,193
LTC	+4.15%	439,844,577	458,765,420	422,452,849

## FUTURES VOLUME

USD value of all reported futures volume

ASSET	7D CHANGE	7D AVERAGE	7D MAX	7D MIN
BTC	-5.55%	72,502,067,846	105,460,313,901	36,347,077,705
ETH	+27.82%	41,795,662,716	57,371,497,768	25,231,974,809
XRP	+27.75%	12,993,181,545	20,364,137,038	7,556,337,715
ADA	-21.92%	1,857,462,188	2,600,179,676	1,347,421,545
LINK	+48.51%	2,834,113,338	4,340,898,115	1,331,718,356
CRO	+512.55%	62,575,213	215,770,313	20,540,681
UNI	-27.62%	672,225,735	1,150,679,045	443,249,806
BCH	-12.74%	532,388,789	636,618,402	440,743,837
LTC	+99.38%	1,183,126,106	2,077,419,619	793,525,882



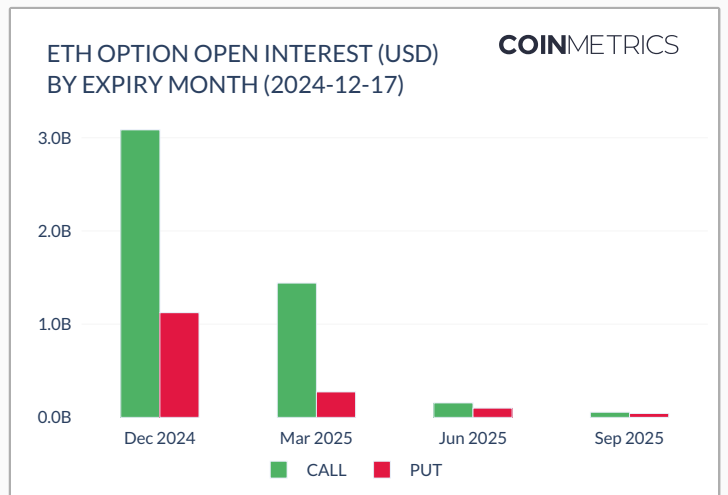
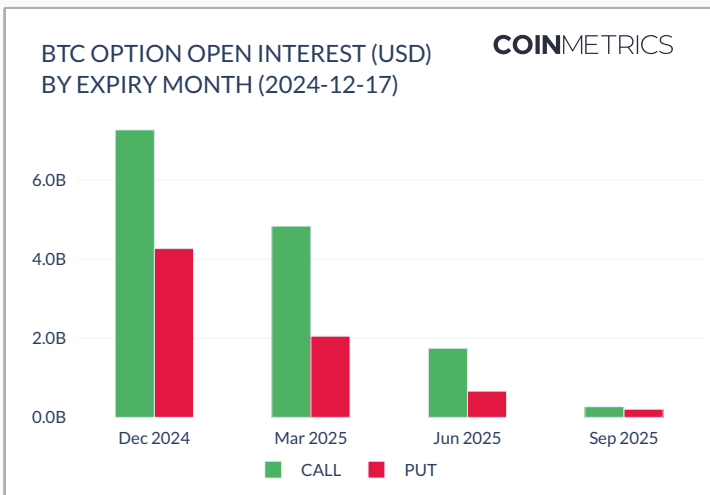
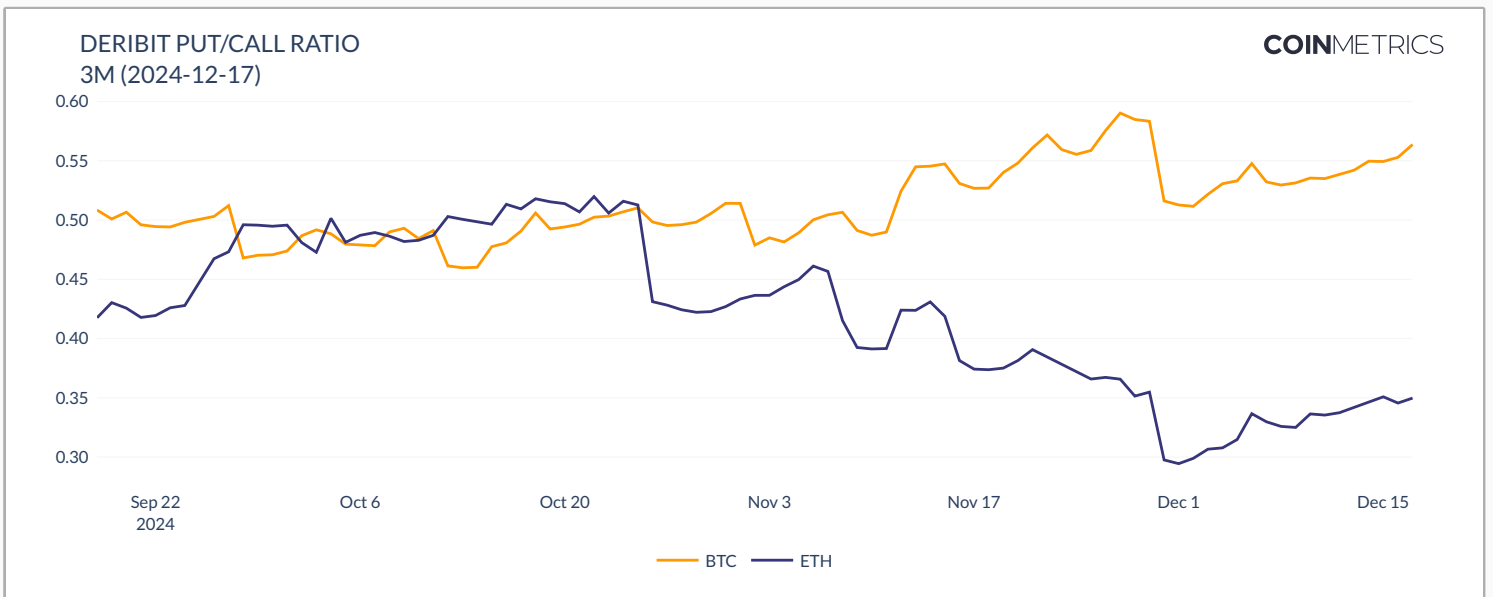
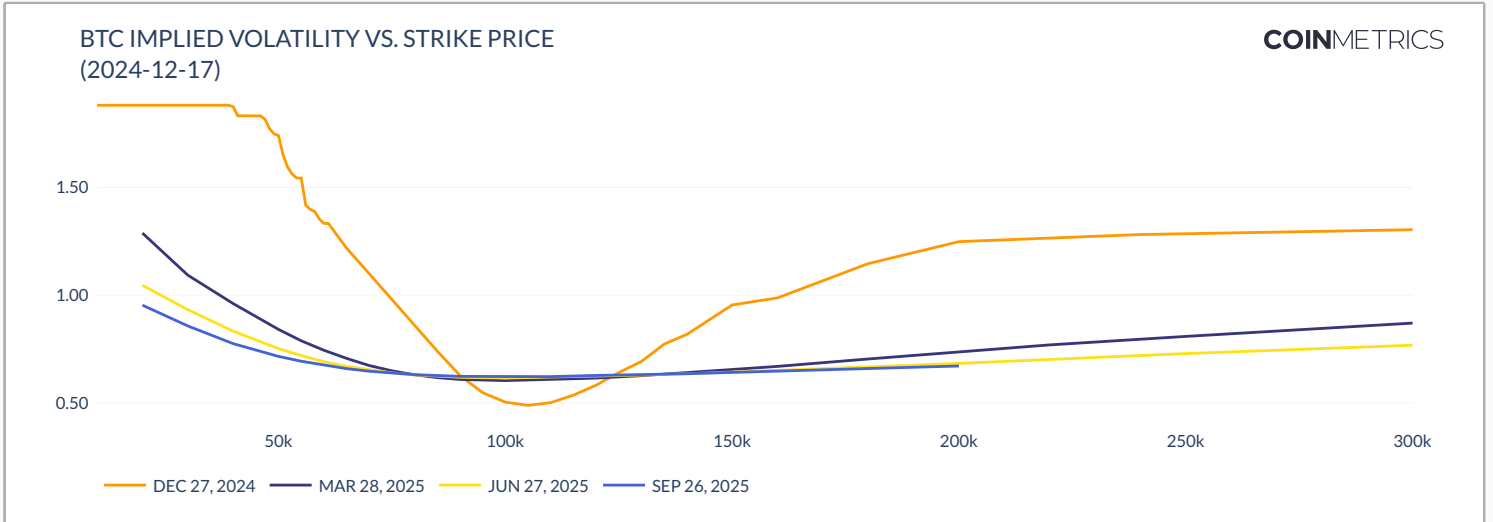
# OPTIONS SNAPSHOT

## BTC OPEN INTEREST

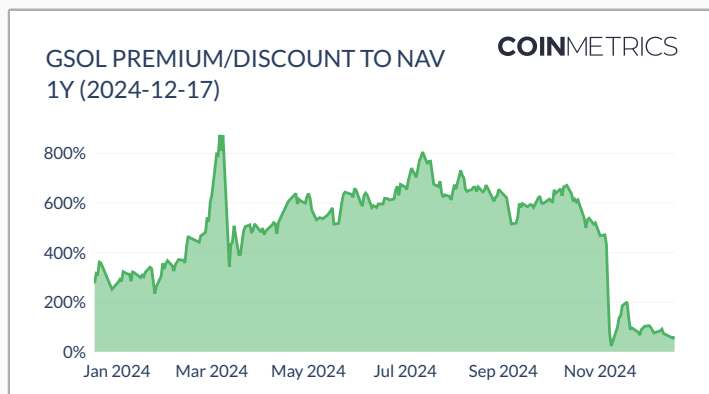
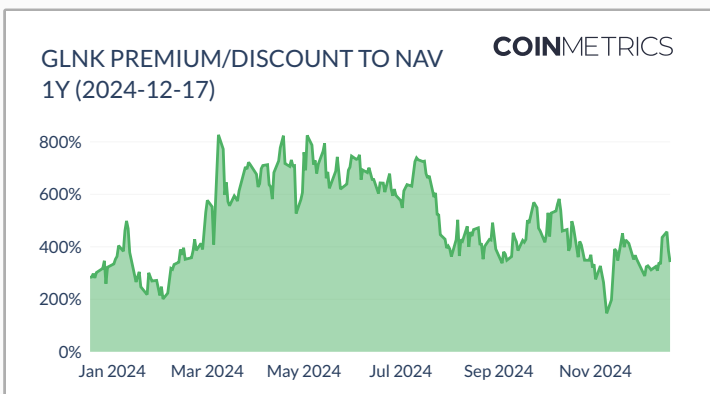
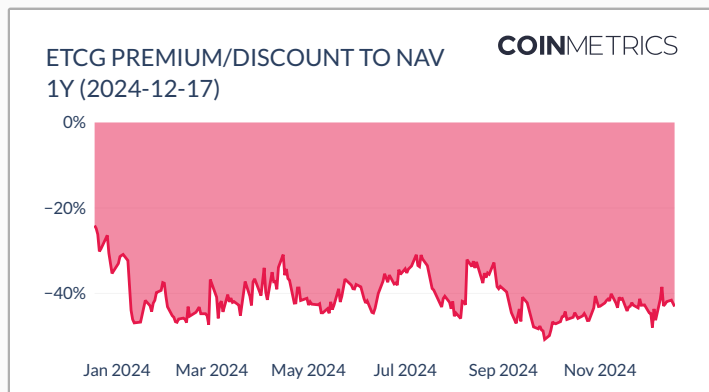
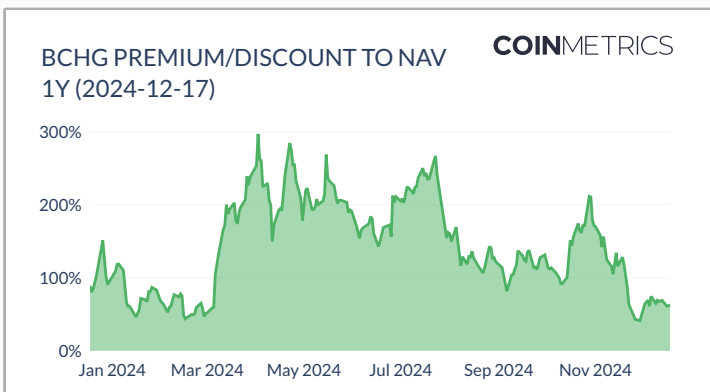
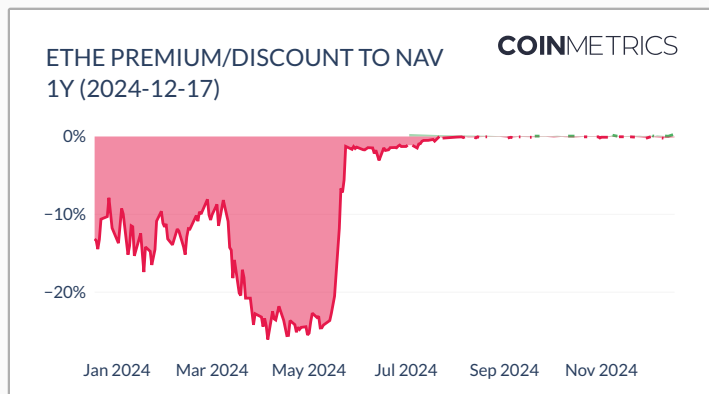
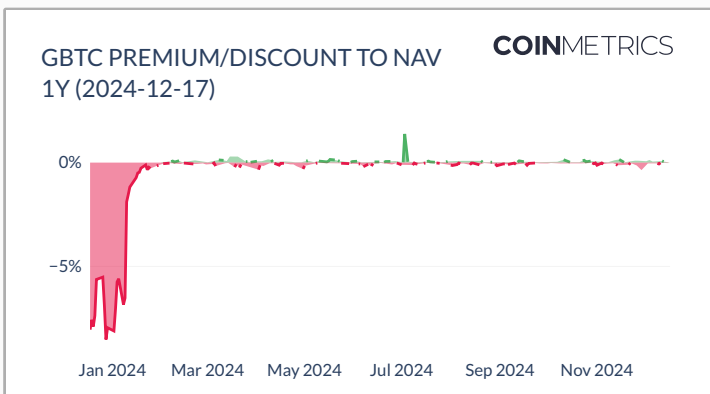
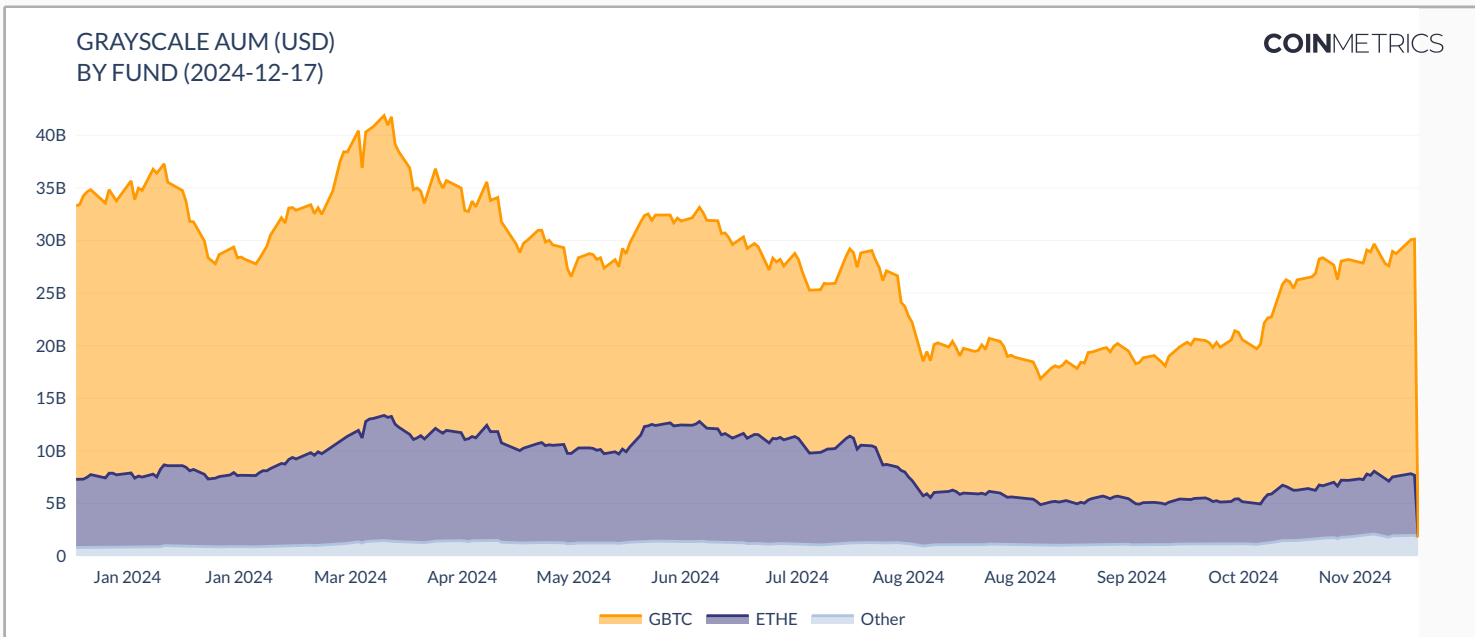
TOTAL	\$22,535,287,209
CALLS	\$14,963,158,612
PUTS	\$7,572,128,597

## ETH OPEN INTEREST

TOTAL	\$6,692,784,635
CALLS	\$5,082,982,158
PUTS	\$1,609,802,477



# GRAYSCALE FUNDS



# MARKET CAPITALIZATION

## MARKET CAPITALIZATION, 8 DAY TREND



## MARKET CAP

USD value of current supply. Also referred to as market capitalization.

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+9.60%	2,022,673,883,256	2,100,814,326,265	1,916,772,101,161
ETH	+6.76%	465,840,392,212	481,217,094,886	437,492,479,768
XRP	+7.69%	242,995,809,648	255,347,617,775	234,316,370,353
DOGE	-0.07%	59,315,494,405	61,147,763,293	57,993,688,305
ADA	+3.00%	38,284,443,146	39,777,380,969	36,168,046,563
LINK	+25.00%	27,374,915,978	29,334,695,692	22,270,950,193
CRO	+12.35%	18,196,379,943	19,518,822,149	17,373,182,930
UNI	+6.40%	16,716,245,015	17,603,788,613	15,271,847,443
BCH	+2.46%	10,624,560,442	10,858,330,903	10,229,958,061
LTC	+12.88%	8,963,939,344	9,341,675,809	8,275,468,287

## FREE FLOAT MARKET CAP

The sum USD value of the free float supply.

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+9.67%	1,402,392,768,248	1,456,746,327,656	1,328,263,337,309
ETH	+6.68%	413,085,427,652	426,871,859,053	388,091,190,150
XRP	+9.01%	125,287,857,142	131,853,092,734	120,955,988,885
DOGE	-0.03%	49,526,215,406	51,051,371,586	48,434,802,704
ADA	+3.19%	34,596,833,011	35,923,800,651	32,652,686,894
LINK	+25.01%	16,839,050,133	18,045,386,371	13,698,717,055
CRO	+12.35%	1,784,447,736	1,914,104,047	1,703,746,936
UNI	+8.90%	5,629,840,251	5,907,572,536	5,124,939,130
BCH	+2.48%	6,855,301,301	7,005,898,828	6,599,934,701
LTC	+12.92%	6,797,328,220	7,085,288,940	6,274,459,545

## REALIZED CAP

USD value for all native units based on the USD closing price on the day that a unit last moved.

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+2.32%	773,338,917,920	783,153,825,699	765,405,827,165
ETH	+1.99%	338,914,105,057	341,929,740,405	333,684,800,231
XRP	+10.27%	105,513,329,095	108,837,153,877	98,701,600,688
DOGE	+8.57%	23,063,311,694	24,409,104,891	22,483,133,932
ADA	+1.89%	22,790,355,623	22,952,728,045	22,462,772,860
LINK	+8.74%	13,968,746,812	14,296,014,359	13,138,240,836
CRO	+0.11%	21,756,835,657	21,771,801,590	21,747,502,317
UNI	+5.18%	12,359,044,448	12,773,587,996	12,144,050,116
BCH	+0.51%	6,051,525,945	6,061,838,177	6,029,281,714
LTC	+0.79%	6,790,806,201	6,813,028,159	6,759,902,403

## MARKET VALUE TO REALIZED VALUE

The ratio of a cryptoasset's market cap (aka market value) to realized cap (aka realized value).

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+7.12%	2.62	2.69	2.50
ETH	+4.67%	1.37	1.41	1.31
XRP	-2.34%	2.30	2.40	2.23
DOGE	-7.95%	2.58	2.71	2.38
ADA	+1.09%	1.68	1.75	1.61
LINK	+14.96%	1.96	2.06	1.70
CRO	+12.22%	0.84	0.90	0.80
UNI	+1.15%	1.35	1.43	1.26
BCH	+1.94%	1.76	1.80	1.70
LTC	+12.00%	1.32	1.37	1.22

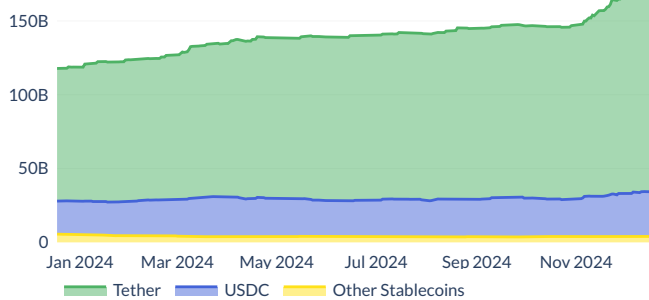
## MARKET VALUE TO REALIZED VALUE 1Y (2024-12-17)



# STABLECOINS REPORT

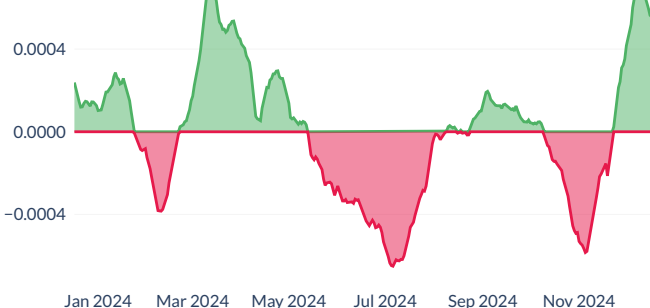
TOTAL STABLECOINS SUPPLY  
1Y (2024-12-17)

COINMETRICS



TETHER PREMIUM/DISCOUNT TO USD  
1Y (2024-12-17)

COINMETRICS



## MARKET CAPITALIZATION

USD value of current supply

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
USDT_ETH	+2.60%	76,563,549,483	76,947,745,377	74,977,962,936
USDT_TRX	-0.06%	61,776,209,781	61,818,196,196	61,724,954,802
PAX	+0.06%	92,969,547	93,081,349	92,805,551
DAI	+0.75%	3,441,108,392	3,465,537,782	3,414,674,675
USDC	+2.01%	30,204,847,002	30,405,753,334	29,665,777,847
EURC_ETH	-1.82%	47,112,446	47,566,097	46,549,155
BUSD	-5.53%	67,645,996	72,041,615	64,191,185
GUSD	-6.52%	64,950,514	68,039,262	62,759,862
PYUSD_ETH	-12.97%	330,792,510	380,525,473	298,640,602

## TRANSFER VALUE, ADJUSTED

USD value of the sum native units transferred removing noise

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
USDT_ETH	-24.30%	9,441,339,585	14,540,940,115	3,745,688,664
USDT_TRX	-11.89%	17,767,383,942	22,566,117,686	8,992,960,282
PAX	-76.36%	1,509,071	3,771,899	155,670
DAI	-74.01%	1,461,361,423	2,826,967,141	391,544,119
USDC	-8.08%	8,563,788,146	11,136,478,375	3,836,101,677
EURC_ETH	+176.74%	6,720,745	16,714,831	511,721
BUSD	+261.05%	278,698	797,665	39,914
GUSD	+18.37%	3,057,670	8,264,900	121,734
PYUSD_ETH	-65.22%	70,563,440	176,748,962	2,638,425

MARKET CAPITALIZATION, 8 DAY TREND

COINMETRICS



TRANSFER VALUE, 8 DAY TREND

COINMETRICS



## TRANSACTION COUNT

Count of transactions

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
USDT_ETH	-14.64%	151,506	187,976	119,183
USDT_TRX	-7.22%	2,154,962	2,432,253	1,797,289
PAX	+8.33%	61	89	41
DAI	-11.85%	4,209	4,758	3,507
USDC	+0.71%	72,555	79,758	64,043
EURC_ETH	+25.89%	110	176	56
BUSD	+59.57%	55	75	37
GUSD	+112.68%	72	151	29
PYUSD_ETH	+22.26%	1,099	1,249	930

## MEDIAN TRANSFER VALUE

Median USD value transferred per transfer between addresses

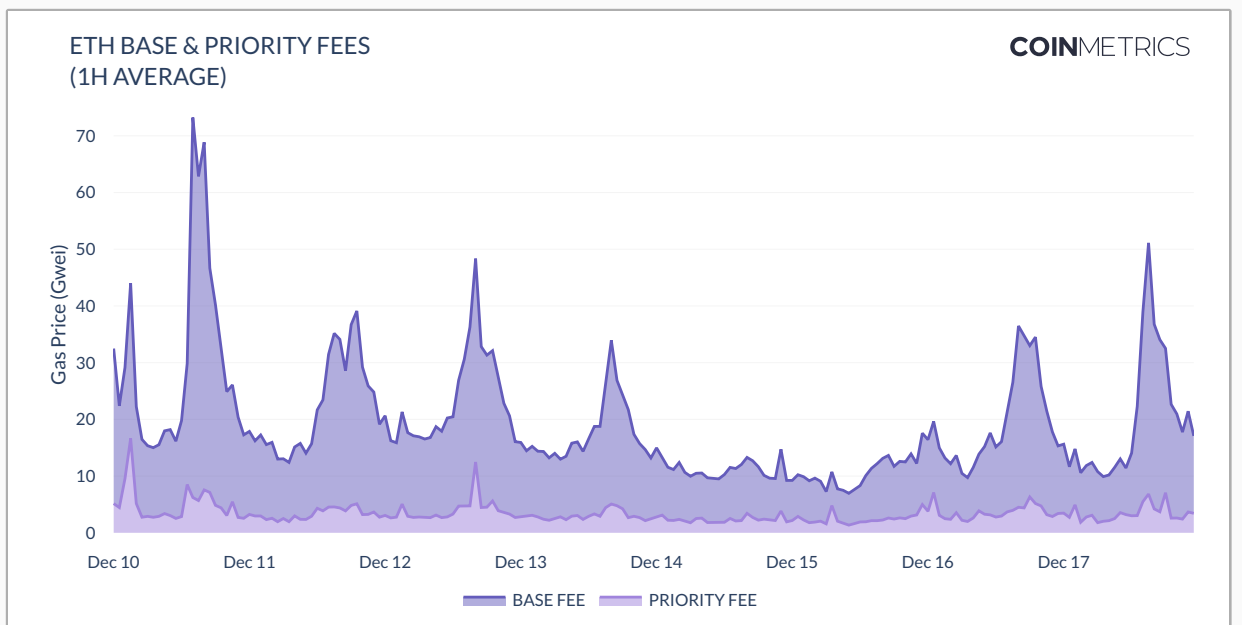
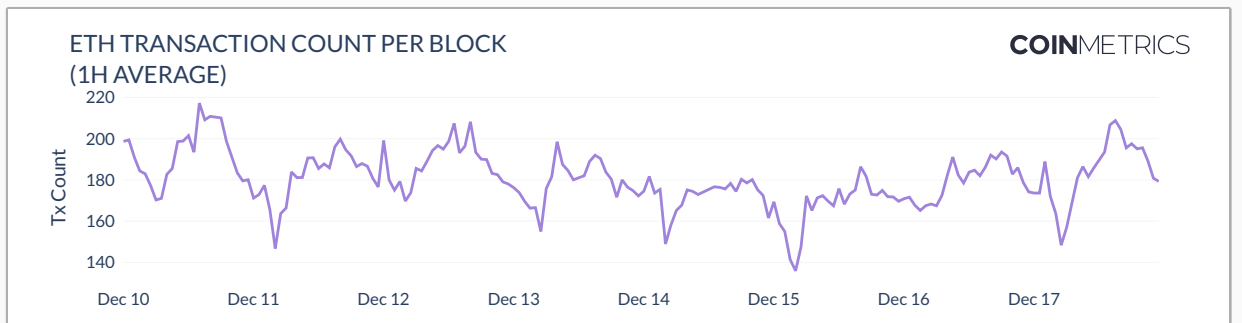
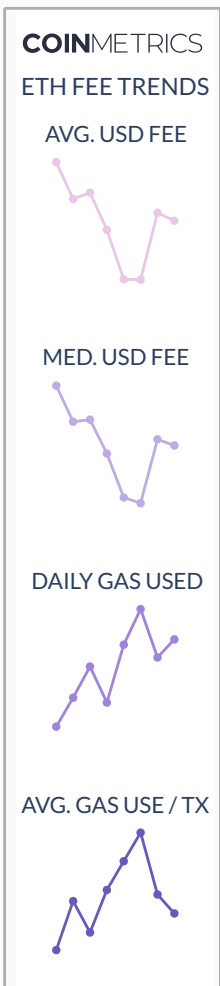
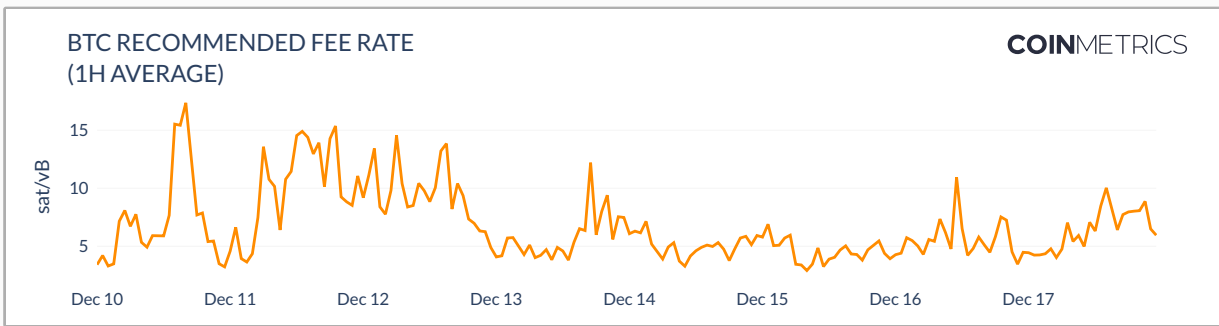
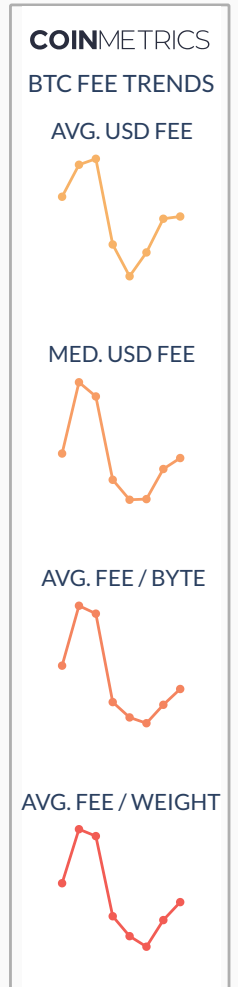
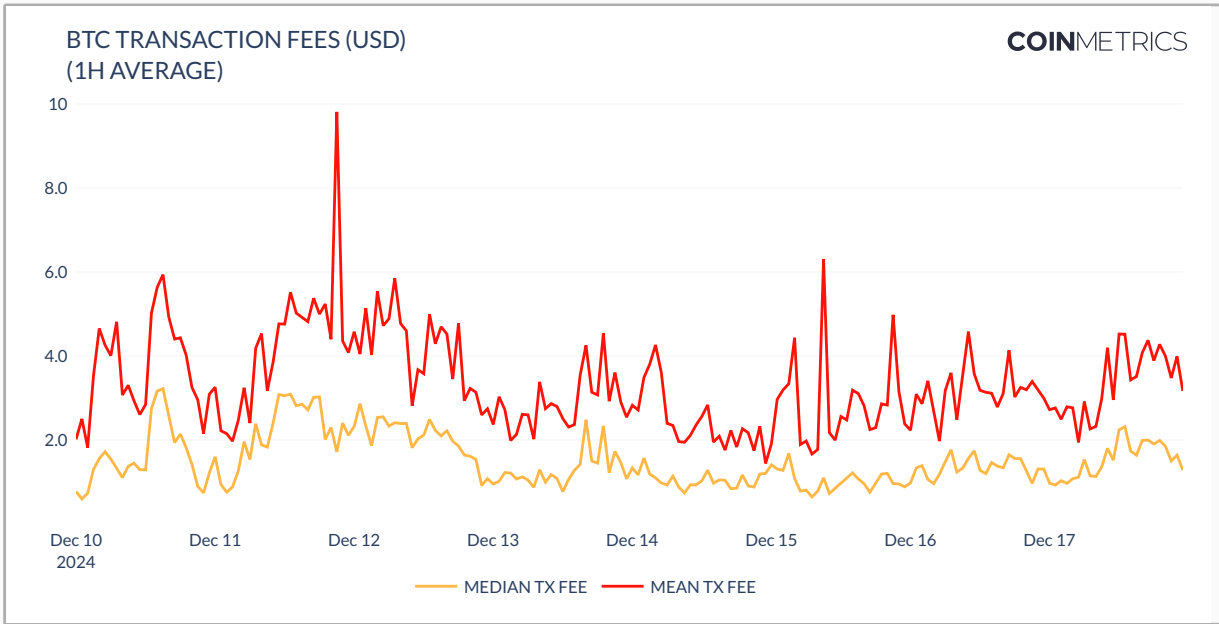
ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
USDT_ETH	-8.66%	790	994	500
USDT_TRX	-13.76%	409	470	380
PAX	-94.22%	5,091	32,882	100
DAI	-24.90%	4,216	5,900	2,050
USDC	-43.44%	1,122	1,771	650
EURC_ETH	+739.53%	17,008	88,066	135
BUSD	+613.42%	571	2,966	86
GUSD	+78.27%	7,314	23,283	500
PYUSD_ETH	+25.03%	190	291	113

## VELOCITY

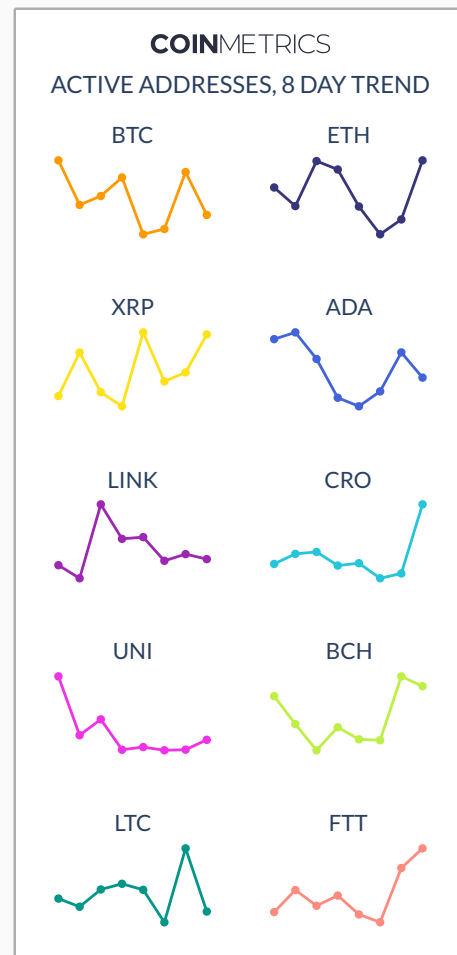
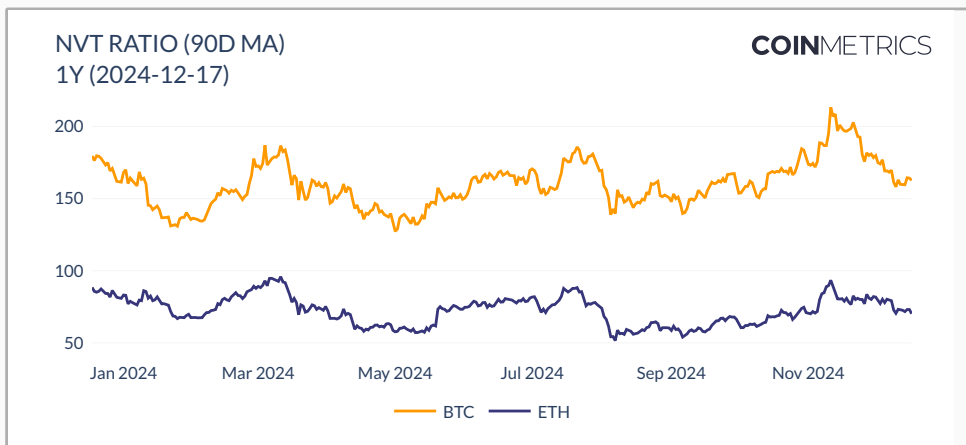
Number of times that an average native unit among the active supply has been transferred in the past 1 year

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
USDT_ETH	-1.48%	34.20	34.80	33.90
USDT_TRX	+1.06%	80.78	81.24	80.39
PAX	-4.19%	36.99	38.01	36.42
DAI	+1.25%	1,018.66	1,031.97	1,004.31
USDC	+0.13%	80.16	81.07	79.43
EURC_ETH	+2.43%	29.90	30.48	29.75
BUSD	-21.74%	169.18	199.09	155.81
GUSD	+2.49%	52.43	53.79	51.74
PYUSD_ETH	+25.02%	46.27	53.61	37.24

# FEE MARKET



# NETWORK DATA FUNDAMENTALS



## ACTIVE ADDRESSES

Count of unique addresses that were active in the network

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	-15.79%	876,440	985,635	774,578
ETH	+3.64%	606,324	633,135	572,588
XRP	+33.28%	83,081	98,317	69,143
ADA	-14.09%	47,260	54,491	40,092
LINK	+6.00%	6,864	9,533	5,183
CRO	+53.38%	662	954	542
UNI	-38.29%	1,950	2,975	1,648
BCH	+8.05%	54,661	76,749	37,049
LTC	-3.02%	356,649	394,069	333,215
FTT	+59.56%	158	217	123

## FREE FLOAT SUPPLY

Sum of native units readily available to trade in open markets

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+0.08%	13,725,036	13,728,724	13,716,698
ETH	-0.07%	106,806,435	106,846,784	106,768,802
XRP	+1.22%	51,550,931,570	51,629,835,691	51,006,705,700
ADA	+0.21%	32,023,113,165	32,055,359,306	31,987,606,049
LINK	+0.01%	615,125,307	615,155,056	615,088,159
CRO	-0.00%	9,806,609,805	9,806,763,349	9,806,452,624
UNI	+2.36%	336,822,588	343,486,415	335,580,823
BCH	+0.03%	12,776,531	12,778,226	12,774,086
LTC	+0.07%	57,103,294	57,125,546	57,086,271
FTT	+0.00%	328,894,022	328,894,022	328,894,022

## TRANSACTION COUNT

Count of transactions

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	-5.52%	455,858	527,292	370,567
ETH	-4.36%	1,294,512	1,379,827	1,199,954
XRP	+18.51%	2,412,256	2,618,705	2,209,669
ADA	-22.79%	92,892	111,632	77,980
LINK	-13.04%	10,298	15,297	7,558
CRO	+66.45%	867	1,503	608
UNI	-36.19%	4,171	6,215	3,138
BCH	-2.77%	39,278	67,565	14,494
LTC	+1.14%	196,606	207,903	187,744
FTT	+40.23%	265	366	144

## TRANSFER VALUE, ADJUSTED

USD value of the sum native units transferred removing noise

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	-7.17%	17,878,339,079	24,141,714,940	6,786,552,320
ETH	+1.06%	9,206,789,299	12,763,048,106	3,977,687,212
XRP	+6,362.16%	38,509,835,391	284,049,286,728	1,284,948,463
ADA	-49.36%	17,315,363,834	24,146,641,482	12,119,519,838
LINK	-16.11%	376,028,471	602,174,491	216,869,585
CRO	-12.50%	9,796,783	23,535,837	2,557,443
UNI	+51.82%	258,624,879	722,942,181	58,013,014
BCH	-58.03%	79,238,149	146,230,148	41,702,594
LTC	-27.66%	167,960,597	257,398,563	92,722,275
FTT	-46.10%	6,667,692	33,849,330	1,118,359

## ADDRESSES ≥ \$1

Count of addresses holding at least \$1 worth of native units

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+1.86%	48,277,794	48,486,738	47,602,655
ETH	+1.81%	86,028,057	86,735,361	84,716,814
XRP	+1.24%	5,689,620	5,726,746	5,656,707
ADA	+0.16%	4,291,581	4,293,855	4,284,522
LINK	+1.31%	594,936	597,104	589,010
CRO	+0.58%	161,471	162,044	161,111
UNI	+0.35%	290,662	291,130	289,477
BCH	+0.71%	5,513,600	5,538,637	5,459,669
LTC	+2.51%	3,068,589	3,101,091	3,012,611
FTT	+0.70%	24,344	24,442	24,273

## ADDRESSES ≥ \$1M

Count of addresses holding at least \$1M worth of native units

ASSET	8D CHANGE	8D AVERAGE	8D MAX	8D MIN
BTC	+15.05%	155,488	160,389	139,406
ETH	+5.17%	17,427	17,930	16,601
XRP	+13.20%	5,738	6,262	5,515
ADA	+2.68%	3,112	3,244	2,949
LINK	+10.80%	1,198	1,250	1,083
CRO	+0.00%	222	223	221
UNI	+11.68%	514	545	488
BCH	+2.80%	739	747	714
LTC	+6.13%	704	718	669
FTT	+0.00%	22	22	21





# DATA EXPLAINER (P.1)

## ESTIMATED MARKET CAPITALIZATION (MARKET CAP)

Estimated Market Capitalization (Market Cap) is an asset's reported supply multiplied by its price. In this version of the metric, circulating supply is reported by the projects or other derived sources.

## PRICE

Closing Price (4PM), High Price, Low Price, % Change in Price for each asset for the previous month and the previous 52-week period. Price represents Coin Metrics' Reference Rate, which is calculated using an independent methodology robust to manipulation. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics' Reference Rates.

## DIGITAL ASSET TAXONOMY

Asset classes, sectors, and sub-sectors are derived from datonomy™, a digital asset classification system created by Coin Metrics, Goldman Sachs, and MSCI, offering a consistent, standardized way for investors to analyze the digital assets ecosystem.

**Class** is the top level of the classification system, describing the fundamental purpose of an asset.

**Sector** describes specialization of an asset within a class.

**Sub-Sector** delineates the asset within a sector by the specific product, service, or function it provides to users.

datonomy™ offers a new level of transparency into how the market is moving and serves as a powerful foundation for portfolio performance measurement, risk management, reporting, & investment strategy. [More info](#) on datonomy.

## SECTOR INDEXES

The Total Market Series is a suite of indexes measuring segments of the digital assets ecosystem as defined by datonomy™, allowing investors to passively track the growth of sectors and sub-sectors. The full list of index offerings is outlined below:

- **CMBIAUE:** CMBI Application Utilities Sector Even
- **CMBIBUE:** CMBI Blockchain Utilities Sector Even
- **CMBIBSE:** CMBI Business Services Sector Even
- **CMBIDFIE:** CMBI Decentralized Finance Sector Even
- **CMBIIITE:** CMBI Information Technology Sector Even
- **CMBIIIFE:** CMBI Intermediated Finance Sector Even
- **CMBIMSE:** CMBI Media Services Sector Even
- **CMBIMTAE:** CMBI Metaverse Sector Even
- **CMBISCP:** CMBI Smart Contracts Platform Sector Even
- **CMBISCE:** CMBI Specialized Coins Sector Even
- **CMBIVTCE:** CMBI Value Transfer Coins Sector Even
- **CMBIDEXE:** CMBI Decentralized Exchanges Sub-Sector Even
- **CMBINSE:** CMBI Network Scaling Sub-Sector Even
- **CMBINFTE:** CMBI NFT Ecosystem Sub-Sector Even

## CMBI SINGLE ASSET SERIES

The CMBI Single Asset Series provide the cryptoasset community, investors and asset managers with publicly available and investable benchmarks that reliably and accurately track the price of a single cryptoasset, through sourcing market prices from numerous global liquidity venues. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

## CMBI BITCOIN

Daily level for Coin Metrics Bletchley Index (CMBI) Bitcoin for the previous month. CMBI Bitcoin tracks the price and performance of Bitcoin by sourcing BTC/USD market prices from numerous global liquidity venues. As of 12/15/2024 constituent markets in the CMBI Bitcoin were Binance.US, Bitstamp, Bittrex, Coinbase, Gemini, itBit and Kraken. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

## CMBI ETHEREUM

Daily level for CMBI Ethereum for the previous month. CMBI Ethereum tracks the price of Ethereum by sourcing ETH/USD market prices from numerous global liquidity venues. As of 12/15/2024 constituent markets in the CMBI Ethereum were Binance.US, Bitstamp, Bittrex, Coinbase, Gemini, itBit and Kraken. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

## CMBI MULTI ASSET SERIES

The CMBI Multi Asset Series provide the cryptoasset community, investors and asset managers with publicly available and investable benchmarks that reliably and accurately track the value of cryptoasset markets. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

## CMBI 10

Daily level for CMBI 10 for the previous month. The CMBI 10 is designed to measure the performance an investor would expect from investing in a diversified basket of cryptoassets weighted by their free float market capitalization. The 10 largest cryptoassets, defined by an asset's expected 10 year future market capitalization, are selected as the index constituents. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

## CMBI 10 MOMENTUM

Daily level for CMBI 10 Momentum for the previous month. The CMBI 10 Momentum is designed to measure the performance of a short term momentum factor applied to a basket of the 10 largest cryptoassets. The 10 largest cryptoassets, defined by an asset's expected 10 year future market capitalization, are selected as the index constituents. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Indexes.

# DATA EXPLAINER (P.2)

## TRADING DIARY

**Total Volume**, which is the total traded volume for the previous week for the cryptoassets under Coin Metrics Reference Rate Coverage.

**Adv. Volume** is the total traded volume for the previous week for all cryptoassets under Coin Metrics Reference Rate Coverage that had closing prices higher than their opening prices for the week.

**Decl. Volume** is the total traded volume for the previous week for all cryptoassets under Coin Metrics Reference Rate Coverage that had closing prices lower than their opening prices for the week.

**Advances** are the number of cryptoassets that had closing prices higher than their opening price for the week.

**Declines** are the number of cryptoassets that had closing prices lower than their opening price for the week.

The ratio of advances to declines can be used to determine the breadth of market direction. For example, higher advance/decline ratios indicate that advancing market direction is driven by a broader set of cryptoassets.

## EXCHANGE SPOT VOLUME MARKET SHARE

Market share of exchange spot volume for the previous week for the Markets covered by Coin Metrics.

## BASE ASSET SPOT VOLUME MARKET SHARE

Market share of base asset volume for the previous week for the top 25 cryptoassets based on volume under Coin Metrics Reference Rate Coverage.

## LIQUIDATIONS

Exchanges which offer futures products have a liquidation system that will attempt to close a market participant's position before the point at which the market participant begins to owe more than the available amount of collateral in their account. If a short trade enters liquidation, the exchange will enter a 'buy' order to forcibly close out the position. Vice versa, if a long trade enters liquidation, the exchange will enter a 'sell' order to forcibly close out the position.

## % PRICE CHANGE

Percentage change in price over the previous week for cryptoasset gainers and losers in Coin Metrics' Reference Rate and Market Cap coverage universe. Coin Metrics' price/Reference Rate is calculated using an independent methodology robust to manipulation. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics' Reference Rates.

## REPORTED EXCHANGE VOLUME

Our exchange reported volume metric is an aggregation of the daily reported volume from an exchange in units of U.S. dollars.

## SPOT VOLUME SHARE, % BY ASSET

Exchange spot volume asset share is derived using Coin Metrics market candles. Candles include volume and volume-weighted average price, as well as open, high, low, and close values for each market. Candles are available at various intervals, from 1-minute to 1-day frequency. Candle USD volume is calculated by aggregating the total volume of trades for each base pair in a given window and multiplying by the asset's Coin Metrics Reference Rate.

## ORDER BOOK DEPTH

Order book depth (+/-2%) is calculated using Coin Metrics order book snapshots. Coin Metrics stores three types of order book snapshots. One type consists of a snapshot of the top 100 bids and top 100 asks taken once every 10 seconds for major markets. The 2nd type includes all levels where the price is within 10 percent of the midprice taken once every 10 seconds for major markets. The 3rd type consists of a full order book snapshot (every bid and every ask) taken once every hour for all markets that we are collecting order book data for.

## DEX REPORTED SPOT VOLUME

Decentralized exchange spot volume is calculated by aggregating the total amount of USD trading volume occurring in major DEX liquidity pools. The subset of liquidity pools where both the base and the quote asset have a Coin Metrics Reference Rate are included.

## DEX RISING VOLUME

Decentralized exchange rising volume is calculated by aggregating the total amount of USD trading volume occurring in major DEX liquidity pools and selecting the pools with the largest week-over-week rise in volume. The subset of liquidity pools where both the base and the quote asset have a Coin Metrics Reference Rate are included.

## DEX FALLING VOLUME

Decentralized exchange falling volume is calculated by aggregating the total amount of USD trading volume occurring in major DEX liquidity pools and selecting the pools with the largest week-over-week decline in volume. The subset of liquidity pools where both the base and the quote asset have a Coin Metrics Reference Rate are included.

# DATA EXPLAINER (P.3)

## DEX VOLUME BY FEE TIER

Decentralized exchange volume by fee tier is calculated by aggregating the total amount of swap USD volume that occurred in each liquidity pool, segmented by the different fee tiers of pools available for each pair. Revenue by fee tier is calculated by multiplying the amount of USD volume by the fee tier of the liquidity pool in which the volume occurred. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics DeFi data.

## DEX TOTAL VALUE LOCKED (TVL)

Decentralized exchange total value locked is derived by calculating the amount of tokens held in all DEX liquidity pools covered by Coin Metrics. Balance held by each liquidity pool smart contract is retrieved using ATLAS, Coin Metrics' universal blockchain search engine. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics ATLAS.

## FUTURES OPEN INTEREST

The reported futures open interest from markets in Coin Metrics' coverage in units of U.S. dollars, aggregated across all futures markets for a particular asset. Covered markets can be found in the Coin Metrics [Data Encyclopedia](#).

## FUTURES BASIS

The futures basis is the percent difference between the price of a dated futures contract and the price of its underlying spot market, calculated using the Coin Metrics Reference Rate. In addition to calculating futures basis manually, Coin Metrics also offers annualized [futures basis metrics](#) at the exchange-asset level.

## FUTURES VOLUME

The reported futures volume from the markets in Coin Metrics' coverage in units of U.S. dollars, aggregated across all futures markets for a particular asset. Covered markets can be found in the Coin Metrics [Data Encyclopedia](#).

## FUNDING RATES

Funding rates are a mechanism that exchanges use to ensure that perpetual futures trade at a price that is close to the price of the underlying spot markets. The funding rate is used to calculate the funding fee which long position holders pay short position holders, or vice versa, as a way to incentivize market participants to take positions that keep perpetual futures prices close to the underlying.

Positive funding rates indicate that the price of a perp contract is higher than mark price, forcing traders with long positions to pay those holding shorts. Inversely, negative funding rates mean that perp prices are below mark price, so those with shorts must pay the longs. Some analysts have noted that persistently positive funding rates tend to precede a downturn, while persistently negative rates can lead to short squeezes.

## PERP & NON-PERP OPEN INTEREST

The reported futures open interest from markets in Coin Metrics' coverage in units of U.S. dollars, aggregated across all futures markets for a particular asset and segmented by contract type (perpetual and non-perpetual futures).

A perpetual ("perp") contract is a special type of futures contract, which is an agreement to buy or sell a cryptoassets at a predetermined price at a specified time in the future. Perpetuals do not have an expiry date, so one can hold the position for as long as desired.

## OPTIONS OPEN INTEREST

The reported options open interest from markets in Coin Metrics' coverage in units of U.S. dollars. Currently, the open interest displayed is collected from Deribit, the largest crypto options exchange. Open interest is broken down into calls (long positions) and puts (short positions) to highlight prevailing investor sentiment.

## OPTIONS IMPLIED VOLATILITY VS. STRIKE PRICE (VOLATILITY SMILE)

Implied volatility represents the market's expectation of future volatility as derived from options prices, calculated using an options pricing model. When this value is input to an options pricing model, that makes the actual options price equal to its theoretical price.

The options implied volatility (IV) vs. strike price visualization (also known as a "volatility smile") is generated by plotting the IV of each options contract with a common expiration date against the corresponding strike prices of each contract. This representation underscores the fact that out-of-the-money (OTM) options must factor in a higher likelihood of extreme, market-moving events when compared to in-the-money (ITM) options, warranting a higher premium to be paid for the IV component of that contract.

## OPTIONS GREEKS

Option greeks represent the sensitivity of the price of an options contract with respect to changes in its underlying parameters. Greeks are used in risk management & hedging so that market participants can achieve their desired exposure. Exchanges report the following greeks:

- **Vega:** The 1st derivative of an option's price to the volatility of the underlying asset's price.
- **Theta:** The 1st derivative of an option's price to the passage of time.
- **Rho:** The 1st derivative of an option's price to the risk free interest rate.
- **Delta:** The 1st derivative of an option's price to the underlying asset's price.
- **Gamma:** The 2nd derivative of an option's price to the underlying asset's price.

# DATA EXPLAINER (P.4)

## MARKET CAPITALIZATION (MARKET CAP)

Market Capitalization (Market Cap) is an asset's on-chain supply (Coin Metrics' Current Supply) multiplied by its price. Current supply is the sum of all native units ever created (i.e., issued) and visible on the ledger.

Market cap is the most commonly used measure of a cryptoasset's total market value. However, market cap can be misleading because it treats each unit of supply equally. Unlike with traditional equities, significant amounts of cryptoassets are permanently lost or go unclaimed, yet are still counted as part of the on-chain supply.

## FREE FLOAT MARKET CAP

The sum USD value of the free float supply. Also referred to as free float network value or free float market capitalization.

Free Float Market Capitalization is a measure of the market value of an asset's supply that is issued and available to market participants. This excludes supply that is held by company insiders, controlling investors, and long term strategic holders. Free Float Supply also excludes large token burn wallets and funds that have been provably lost.

## REALIZED CAP

Realized cap is calculated by valuing each unit of supply at the price it last moved on-chain (i.e. the last time it was transacted). For example if a coin was last transacted three years ago when the price was \$2,500, that particular coin would be priced at \$2,500 instead of the current market price. The realized cap is the total sum of all coins priced this way.

Realized cap provides a more realistic representation of market cap and discounts coins that are lost or out of circulation.

## MARKET TO REALIZED VALUE (MVRV)

MVRV is the ratio of a cryptoasset's market cap (aka market value) to realized cap (aka realized value).

It can be used to help gauge cryptoasset market tops and bottoms. Historically, periods where Bitcoin's MVRV has dropped below 1.0 have coincided with market bottoms and in hindsight have been the best times to buy.

## TOTAL STABLECOIN SUPPLY

Total Stablecoin Supply based on Coin Metrics' Current Supply, which reflects all native units ever created and visible on the ledger (i.e., issued). Tether supply includes Tether Omni, Tether ETH, and Tether Tron. Other Stablecoins include PAX, DAI, USDC, BUSD, GUSD, HUSD, TUSD, and SAI.

## TETHER PREMIUM/DISCOUNT TO USD

30-day moving average of Tether's price YTD premium or discount to USD. Price represents Coin Metrics' Reference Rate, which is calculated using an independent methodology robust to manipulation. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics' Reference Rates.

## MARKET CAPITALIZATION

See prior explanation.

## TRANSFER VALUE, ADJUSTED

Transfer value is the total amount of a cryptoasset transferred over the course of a day, denominated in USD. We adjust raw transfer value to remove noisy "non-economic" behavior such as self-sends and spam.

## TRANSACTION COUNT

Transaction count is the measure of the number of transactions either sent or received on a daily basis. Similar to active addresses it is a measure of network activity but it is susceptible to some spam and other types of manipulation.

## MEDIAN TRANSFER VALUE

The median USD value transferred per transfer (i.e., the median "size" in USD of a transfer) between distinct addresses.

## VELOCITY

The ratio of the value transferred (i.e., the aggregate "size" of all transfers) in the trailing 1 year divided by active supply in the trailing 1 year.

Velocity can be thought of as the rate of turnover— the number of times that an average native unit among the active supply has been transferred in the past 1 year.

# DATA EXPLAINER (P.5)

## MEMPOOL SIZE VS. FEE RATES

Coin Metrics' Mempool Monitor provides a full breakdown of what other network participants are willing to pay to have their transactions settled, thereby enabling precise fee estimation and settlement prediction. The chart showcases all feerate levels that have corresponding transactions in the mempool. For each feerate level, the total number of mempool transactions, as well as their size (in virtual bytes), are monitored.

## BTC RECOMMENDED FEE RATE

The recommended minimum feerate required for a transaction to be included in the upcoming blockchain block. This metric accounts for situations where there are many transactions paying the minimum feerate by adding an additional cushion to the minimum estimate, providing better settlement guarantees.

## BTC FEE TRENDS

The USD value of the mean and median fee per transaction that interval. Average fees per unit of blockspace (bytes and virtual bytes) are also calculated.

## TRANSACTION COUNT PER BLOCK

The count of all transactions within the most recent block processed.

## ETH GAS PRICES

The most recent block we processed within a 1-minute window is evaluated and its Base Fee and Priority Fees are captured. The concept of a Base Fee was introduced as part of EIP-1559 and it represents the portion of the total transaction fees that is destroyed and taken out of circulation (i.e. burnt). Ethereum post-1559 requires users to pay for a Base Fee as a prerequisite to include transactions in a block. The Base Fee can go up or down on the basis of the size (in gas units) of the previous block. The concept of a Priority Fee was introduced as part of EIP-1559 and it represents the portion of the total transaction fees that rewards validators. This serves as an added incentive so that validators prioritize transactions that have opted-in and paid a tip.

## ETH FEE TRENDS

The USD value of the mean and median fee per transaction that interval. The sum gas used (i.e. paid) across all transactions and mean gas used (i.e. paid) per transaction that day are also captured.

## NVT RATIO

The ratio of the network value (or market capitalization) to the 90-day moving average of the adjusted transfer value.

NVT uses native units network value and adjusted transaction volume. It is therefore available at the asset's genesis, unlike if it was using USD values. It can be thought of as a rough P/E (price to earnings) ratio proxy for crypto assets.

## ACTIVE ADDRESSES

Active addresses is the unique number of addresses that either send or receive a transaction, calculated daily.

This metric can serve as a rough proxy for daily active users. However, it's not exact— a single user can have many addresses, and a single addresses can be owned by many users.

## FREE FLOAT SUPPLY

Coin Metrics' free float supply takes many of the best practices from traditional capital markets and applies them to cryptoassets to identify supply that is highly unlikely to be available to the market in the short to mid-term. In doing so, free float supply provides a better approximation of a cryptoasset's liquidity and market capitalization compared to standard supply measurements. [More information](#) on Coin Metrics Free Float Supply.

## TRANSACTION COUNT

See prior explanation.

## TRANSFER VALUE, ADJUSTED

See prior explanation.

## ADDRESSES WITH $\geq$ \$1

The count of addresses that hold at least \$1 worth of a cryptoasset. This gives a rough estimation of the amount of users that hold an asset, with the same caveats that apply for active addresses.

## ADDRESSES WITH $\geq$ \$1M

The count of addresses that hold at least \$1M worth of a cryptoasset. This gives a rough estimation of the amount of institutional investors that hold an asset, with the same caveats that apply for active addresses.

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